



# Native Plant Society of Texas

Williamson County Chapter

[npsotwilco.org](http://npsotwilco.org)

## Spring 2025 Plant Sale Availability List

### FIRST DRAFT March 13—Watch for updates

Saturday, March 29      11:00 AM—2:00 PM (or run out of plants)

**Southwest Williamson County Regional Park** Boulder East & West Pavilions

(near the Quarry Splash Pad) 3005 County Road 175 Leander, TX 78641

Cash, checks, and major credit cards accepted.

If there is a **TEXAS NATIVE PLANT** you are seeking **NOT** on this list, please ask. It would be extremely helpful if you would include the botanical name or a link to a picture of the plant. We may be able to get it for you. We only deal with Texas native plants. If you request something that is not native to Texas, we will politely say so. This offer will end a week before the sale, but you can still ask.

**EXCEPTION:** 3-5 gallon/\$40 plants. Those plants and some 1 gallon plants are available online March 16-19.  
**Information about the online sale is posted on our website, [npsotwilco.org](http://npsotwilco.org)**

#### PRICES and OTHER IMPORTANT STUFF

4" pots are \$5 each. 1 gallon\* perennials are \$12.

6" Hanging Baskets (HB) are \$12      1 gallon shrubs/trees are \$20      3/5 gallon plants are \$40.

\*Please note "gallon" refers black nursery trade pot sizes. The volume of a "one gallon" nursery pot is actually about 1/2 gallon. Similar ratios apply to "3 gallon" and "5 gallon" nursery pots.

Recycle your pots & flats--Bring them to the sale. We will get them to the growers who need them.

Volunteers make this sale possible. NPSOT-Wilco has no paid employees. Ask to be contacted for future workdays. Learn about plant propagation, plant names, plant installation, and how to use native plants in your garden. Support your community, help your environment, and have a great time doing it. You can sign up with the experts at the information table.

All proceeds from this sale support our chapter projects including native pollinator gardens, field trips, trail signs, student outreach in Williamson County, plant rescue and terrific chapter meeting programs.

Page 2	<b>TREES, Large &amp; Small—Protect trunks from deer antlers. Water and mulch to establish. 1 gal = \$20 3/5 gal = \$40</b>
1 gal	<i>Bauhinia lunarioides</i> <b>ANACACHO ORCHID TREE</b> Deciduous small tree, 6-12' H/W single or multi-trunk; Part Shade; Fragrant White/Pink blooms Mar - May; Low H <sub>2</sub> O; Attracts Butterflies; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>texensis</i> <b>TEXAS REDBUD</b> Small tree or small shrub, Sun-PS, 10-20'H, Pink/Purple blooms March-April, Low – Med. H <sub>2</sub> O; Bees; Butterflies. Critical early nectar source. Larval host for Henry's Elfin butterfly, Deer resistance MODERATE
3/5 gal	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i> 'Bubba' <b>DESERT WILLOW 'BUBBA'</b> Deciduous small tree/large shrub 15-40 ft., slender-twigged, often with leaning, twisting trunk and open, spreading crown. This variety has a strong vertical form and is less shrubby. It also has glossy, darker green, more lush foliage than other desert willows. Showy purple/pink/white flowers during growing season. Pollinators. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, drought tolerant. Deer resistance MODERATE.
3/5 gal	<i>Ilex decidua</i> <b>POSSUMHAW</b> Small-medium (20') multi-trunk deciduous tree. Holds bright red berries on bare stems through the winter months. Attracts insect pollinators, especially bees in early spring. Birds eat the fruit in late winter. Sun-Shade, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> 'Hoskin's Shadow' <b>YAUPON HOLLY 'HOSKIN'S SHADOW'</b> Evergreen shrub-small tree, Low H <sub>2</sub> O; 5-10' H. Can be pruned. Hedge/screen/specimen. Tiny leaves, very early spring flowers are extremely attractive to bees, red berries in fall/winter devoured by birds in late winter, Sun/Part Shade. Deer resistance HIGH.
3/5 gal	<i>Mahonia trifoliata</i> <b>AGARITA</b> Evergreen shrub, 3'-6' Gray-green to blue-gray, holly-like foliage has needle-sharp tips. Clusters of fragrant, yellow flowers in late Feb-early March are followed by red berries from May to July. Songbirds eat fruits; quail, birds and small mammals use it for cover. Nectar source. Very Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Bees, Deer resistance HIGH

**A word about genera *Prunus* & *Quercus*:** These are two of three that have been designated as keystone genera by Dr. Doug Tallamy due to the high numbers of insect species they support.

1 gal	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i> <b>CHERRY LAUREL</b> Evergreen dense shrub or tree 12 to 36 ft. Pyramidal to oval outline. Flowers very early spring. Very important early nectar source. Nearly carefree, dark green visual screen. Can be sheared. Moderate H <sub>2</sub> O. Full sun/PS Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Prunus mexicana</i> <b>MEXICAN PLUM</b> Small deciduous tree. 15-30' H, Fragrant white blooms in early spring, Edible plums, Sun/PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Pollinator source. Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i> <b>PRAIRIE FLAME SUMAC</b> Deciduous small tree/large shrub Vivid red seeds fall color for weeks in any weather. Food for bees, mammals and 20 species of birds. Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Deer Resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Rhus virens</i> <b>EVERGREEN SUMAC</b> Evergreen shrub, 8' x 8' average mature size. Orange-red clusters of small berries on female plants for fall color. Can make a dense hedge/screen or individuals can be pruned as small trees. Needs very good drainage. Very Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Bees, butterflies, birds.

**SHRUBS: 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12 3/5 gallon = \$40**

4"	<i>Ageratina havanensis</i> <b>WHITE MISTFLOWER</b> Deciduous Shrub 3-6' H/W, Fragrant White blooms Oct-Nov, Seed heads provide winter interest. Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Sun-PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance MODERATE Essential in pollinator gardens.
4"	<i>Aloysia gratissima</i> <b>BEEBRUSH/WHITEBRUSH</b> Deciduous Perennial Shrub, 6-12' H, Sun – PS, White flowers vanilla scented. Mar – Nov, Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, Bees, especially honeybees, Birds, Nectar Source, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Anisacanthus quadrifolius</i> var <i>wrightii</i> <b>RED FLAME ACANTHUS</b> Med sized, 3-5' deciduous fine textured shrub. Bright red-orange tubular flowers from summer to fall; blooms best in full sun, tolerates light shade. Can shear as a perennial hedge. Does well in patio pots. Reseeds aggressively. - Hummingbirds, butterflies, larval host. Sun-PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Very heat tolerant. Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Callicarpa americana</i> <b>WHITE AMERICAN BEAUTYBERRY</b> , Deciduous understory shrub, Part/Full Shade, 3-5' H/W, White fruit, Blooms May – July, Medium-Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i> 'Legacy' <b>TEXAS SAGE 'LYNN'S LEGACY'</b> Evergreen Shrub, 3'-5', Silver gray foliage, purple blooms in summer, Full Sun, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Nectar, Butterflies, Bees, Cover, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i> <b>ROCK ROSE</b> . Sparse semi-evergreen low shrub, Sun-PS, 2-4' H/W, Prolific flowers pink w/yellow centers April - Nov, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Butterflies & hummingbirds, Striking when planted in a mass. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i> <b>ELDERBERRY</b> Weak deciduous shrub, Sun-PS, Umbels of white flowers followed by clusters of fruit that are edible when ripe. Used for jellies, homemade wines, herbal medicine. H <sub>2</sub> O medium to high. Deer resistance HIGH Plant parts other than ripe fruit are poisonous to humans and livestock. Birds love the fruit
1 gal	<i>Tecoma stans</i> 'Compact Orange' <b>ESPERANZA 'COMPACT ORANGE'</b> Deciduous shrub, 4'H x 3' W, Orange flowers Apr-Nov, Sun, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Tecoma stans</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> <b>WEST TEXAS ESPERANZA</b> Deciduous shrub, 4'H x 3' W, Yellow flowers Apr-Nov, Sun, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, More compact and cold hardy than most Esperanzas. Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH

**GROUNDCOVERS & VINES (Climbers & trailers) 4" = \$5 gallon = \$12 6" hanging basket = \$12**

1 gal	<i>Clematis pitcheri</i> <b>PURPLE LEATHERFLOWER</b> Deciduous perennial vine, brittle—provide support. Long lasting flowers May-Sept. Bumble bees. Moderate soil moisture, fairly heat & drought tolerant. Dies to ground in Fall. Deer will browse. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> <b>BUFFALO GOURD</b> Large herbaceous perennial sprawling to 20' vine. Big yellow flowers Jun-Aug produce striped tennis ball-sized gourds. Fruits poisonous if ingested. Large gray-green leaves offer textural interest in the landscape. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance HIGH.
4"	<i>Dichondra argentea</i> <b>SILVER PONYFOOT</b> Perennial GC, 3-4" tall. Forms low mat to 30 in. across. Use as dense ground cover, falling over rocks, hanging basket or pot. Requires well drained soil. Will freeze back during winter & should be cut back before new growth in the spring. Medium H <sub>2</sub> O; Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Ipomoea lindheimeri</i> <b>LINDHEIMER'S MORNING GLORY</b> Deciduous perennial vine, Sky-blue fragrant flowers with white centers open in the morning and close by noon Apr-Oct. Tolerates drought and rocky soils. Can be either low climbing or trailing up to 6'. Butterfly nectar source. Deer resistance LOW

**Continued: GROUNDCOVERS & VINES (Climbers & trailers) 4" = \$5 gallon = \$12 6" hanging basket = \$12**

4"	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> <b>CORAL HONEYSUCKLE</b> Evergreen vine, Sun/PS, 12-20,' Red/Yellow blooms Mar – Jun, Medium H <sub>2</sub> O, Nectar Source: Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Regular watering encourages flowering. Deer resistance LOW
6" HB	<i>Maurandella antirrhiniflora</i> <b>SNAPDRAGON VINE</b> Part shade, 12-36' long, fine texture: Petite Pink/Blue/Purple blooms Mar. – Oct, Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, Buckeye Butterfly larval host, Suitable for small trellis or hanging basket. Best sited where plant can be seen up close. Deer resistance MODERATE
6" HB	<i>Merremia dissecta</i> <b>ALAMO VINE</b> Vigorous deciduous twining vine in morning glory family. Large white flowers with dark burgundy centers attract hummingbirds. Dark green foliage is intricately divided. Brown seed pods resemble flowers themselves. Can be very aggressive. Will climb as high as it can reach. Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Stemodia lanata</i> <b>WOOLLY STEMODIA</b> Perennial dense GROUNDCOVER, 4-10"H & W, Sun, White/Purple/Violet blooms April – Nov attract small bees (especially honeybees) butterflies & moths, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Fragrant Foliage, Deer resistance HIGH

**GRASSES, GRASS-LIKE, PALMS & YUCCAS 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12 3/5 gallon = \$40**

4"	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> <b>RIVER OATS</b> Perennial bunchgrass 2'-4' Low-maintenance shade grass, large, graceful seed heads that sway in breeze. Reseeds easily. Also good in pots & seed stalks used in flower arrangements. Blue-green spring & summer, soft brown most of winter, cut back in February. Moderate H <sub>2</sub> O; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i> <b>RED YUCCA</b> Perennial succulent, long-lived. Very heat tolerant Sun/PS, 1-3' H/W, Red-Yellow blooms Mar - July, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Hummingbirds, Deer eat blooms, not foliage.
4"	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> <b>GULF MUHLY</b> 1½ -3' with a distinctive seed head up to half as long as the entire plant. Purple spikelets create a deep pink feathery glow in the fall. High H <sub>2</sub> O– not appropriate for xeriscape. Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> <b>BIG MUHLY</b> Large perennial, fountain-shaped grass. Silvery plumes late summer/fall are dramatic in the landscape. Medium H <sub>2</sub> O Good for pollinators. Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Nolina texana</i> <b>TEXAS BEARGRASS</b> Evergreen grass-like perennial. Flowers small, usually white to cream, in dense vertical clusters 10 inches or more long by 2 inches or more wide at the tops of rather short stems, appearing in spring and early summer , 1-3' HW Extremely drought tolerant, Low maintenance. Slow-growing. Pollinators. Low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Sabal minor</i> <b>DWARF PALMETTO</b> Fan-shaped evergreen palm 5-10 ' Usually stemless, the leaves arising from an underground stock can be as much as 4 feet wide on mature plant. White blooms are followed by black fruit about 1/2"wide in long clusters. Birds eat fruit. Tolerates heavy soils, poor drainage, deciduous shade. All H <sub>2</sub> O, Bees, Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> <b>INDIANGRASS</b> Large perennial bunchgrass 3-8' depending on how much water it receives. Showy flowering plumes/ seeds Aug-Nov. A tallgrass prairie indicator species. Important cover, larval host. Medium H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Tridens congestus</i> <b>PINK FLUFFGRASS</b> Perennial grass to 30." Narrow fluffy pink panicles May-Oct. Native habitat is moist depressions, ditches, and flat areas in otherwise dry areas. Medium-Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance HIGH. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE</b>
3/5 gal	<i>Yucca rupicola</i> <b>GREEN TWISTLEAF YUCCA</b> Evergreen succulent, foliage to 24", medium green that twists with age. Very showy white flowers on stalks to 5' April-June. Very low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance HIGH

**Continued: GRASSES, GRASS-LIKE, PALMS & YUCCAS 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12 3/5 gallon = \$40**

3/5 gal	<i>Yucca rupicola X pallida</i> <b>BLUE TWISTLEAF YUCCA</b> Evergreen succulent, foliage to 24", blueish-green that twists with age. Very showy white flowers on stalks to 5' April-June. Very low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance HIGH
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**MILKWEEDS & MONARCH LARVAL FOOD PLANTS 4" \$5 1 gallon \$12**

4"	<i>Asclepias oenotheroides</i> <b>ZIZOTES MILKWEED</b> Perennial with single clusters of greenish-yellow flowers along stem, sprawling 1' tall. Low H <sub>2</sub> O requirements, Deer resistance is HIGH. Loves full sun and well drained soils. Early to emerge and late to die back in winter. <b>MONARCH BUTTERFLY CATERPILLAR FOOD SOURCE,</b>
4"	<i>Asclepias texana</i> <b>TEXAS MILKWEED</b> Perennial, multi-stalked to 18" Dark green leaves with small showy clusters of white flowers. Somewhat refined appearance for a milkweed plant. Tolerates partial shade. Low H <sub>2</sub> O requirements, Deer resistance is HIGH. <b>MONARCH BUTTERFLY CATERPILLAR FOOD SOURCE</b>
4"	<i>Asclepias viridis</i> <b>GREEN MILKWEED</b> Perennial with single clusters of white to yellow flowers. 1'-3' tall. Low H <sub>2</sub> O requirements, Deer resistance is HIGH. Loves full sun and tolerates most soils. Will grow in a container planting. <b>MONARCH BUTTERFLY CATERPILLAR FOOD SOURCE</b>
1 gal	<i>Matelea reticulata</i> <b>PEARL MILKWEED VINE</b> Perennial deciduous vine 6-12' Green/pearl blooms Apr-Jun, Sun-PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Bees, Butterflies/ <b>MONARCH BUTTERFLY CATERPILLAR FOOD SOURCE,</b> Deer Res. HIGH

**PERENNIALS & ANNUALS 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12**

4"	<i>Amblyolepis setigera</i> <b>HUISACHE DAISY</b> Annual, 6-15" H & W, Part Shade, Yellow blooms March – June, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Bees, Butterflies, Nectar source, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> <b>RED COLUMBINE</b> Erect, usually evergreen perennial, up to 2' Showy nodding, red and yellow flower with upward spurred petals alternating with spreading, colored sepals and numerous yellow stamens hanging below the petals. Self-seeds when happy. Well-drained, poor soil. S-PS. Deer resistance MEDIUM
4"	<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i> <b>TEXAS GOLD COLUMBINE</b> , Perennial, Shade/Part shade, well-drained soil, Robust yellow flowers Apr-Sep. Attractive nearly evergreen foliage mounds resembles Maidenhair fern even when not in flower. Med H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance MEDIUM
4"	<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i> <b>CHOCOLATE DAISY</b> Herbaceous perennial 1'-6' with velvety leaves. Bright yellow flowers with maroon centers throughout most of the growing season. Leaves and flowers are chocolate scented. Low-medium H <sub>2</sub> O, moist soil, drought tolerant. Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> <b>WINECUP</b> Trailing perennial, 1-3', Showy purple cup-shaped flowers Feb-Jun carpet meadow areas, Sun/PS, Dry/Moist H <sub>2</sub> O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Callirhoe pedata</i> <b>STANDING WINECUP</b> Erect perennial to 3', Showy purple cup-shaped flowers. Sun/PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance LOW. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE.</b>
4"	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> , <b>CHILE PEQUIN</b> Edible annual or perennial, 1-3' H, Sun – Shade, small white flowers May – Oct, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Attracts Birds, Nectar Source, Deer resistance HIGH Use pods for seasoning soups and meats. State pepper of Texas.
4"	<i>Centaurea americana</i> <b>AMERICAN BASKETFLOWER</b> Annual 18"-6' Large (5") Pale Purple flowers Feb-Aug Full Sun H <sub>2</sub> O↓ Butterflies, bees, Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Chrysactinia mexicana</i> <b>DAMIANITA</b> low growing evergreen woody perennial, 1' H x 1-2' W. Yellow bloom Apr-Sept, Sun, Very Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer Resistance HIGH. Must have good drainage. Does well around rocks and concrete.

**Continued: PERENNIALS & ANNUALS 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12**

4"	<i>Conoclinium greggii</i> <b>GREGG'S MISTFLOWER</b> Perennial Sun/Part Shade, 1-3' H, Puffy Blue-Purple blooms March - Nov, Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, butterflies, esp Queens, Deer resistance LOW. Essential for pollinator gardens. Cut back after hard freeze. Can be sheared to control in growing season.
4"	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> <b>PLAINS COREOPSIS</b> Annual, yellow flowers with burgundy brown centers carpet roadsides and fields Apr – Jun, High H <sub>2</sub> O, Excellent pollen/nectar source for native bees, butterflies, and moths Deer resistance HIGH.
4"	<i>Dalea aurea</i> <b>GOLDEN DALEA</b> Perennial legume 2' tall. Cone-shaped fuzzy yellow flower stalks show best in mid-summer. Very drought tolerant. Especially good for bees. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Dalea compacta</i> <b>COMPACT PRAIRIE CLOVER</b> Herbaceous perennial, somewhat sprawling. Height up to 2'. Purple or white clusters of flowers Apr-July. Native bees, honeybees, butterflies/moths. Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Deer resistance LOW. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE.</b>
1 gal	<i>Dalea frutescens</i> <b>BLACK DALEA</b> Deciduous low shrub, 1-3' Tall, Sun, Purple blooms July – Oct Larval host Dogface butterfly. Excellent for pollinators. Low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance HIGH. Nitrogen fixing legume.
4"	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> <b>WHITE LARKSPUR</b> Slender perennial around 18" tall. Distinctive shaped white flowers along the flower spike Apr-July. Disappears in summer. Excellent planted in meadow or masses. Bees & Butterflies, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance HIGH. All plant parts toxic if consumed. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE. Green Hill Prairie</b>
4"	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> <b>BLACK SAMSON</b> Perennial, 1-3', pale pink/lavender flowers May—July, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Sun-PS, Butterflies, bees, Deer resistance MODERATE/LOW. Preferred species for herbalists due to higher concentration of desirable compounds than other species in the genus.
4"	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> <b>PURPLE CONEFLOWER</b> Perennial, 1-3', Deep pink flowers w/gold centers May—July, Med-High H <sub>2</sub> O, Sun-PS, Butterflies, bees, birds (winter) Deer resistance LOW.
4"	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> <b>FIREWHEEL</b> Annual, 1-2', Red/orange/yellow ray flowers around loose red disk florets. Sun, tolerates poor soils, Dry/Moist H <sub>2</sub> O, watering in dry spells keeps it flowering 12 mos. Butterflies, bees, especially in winter. Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Gaillardia suavis</i> <b>FRAGRANT GAILLARDIA</b> Perennial slender, upright flowering stems from clumps, to 24" tall, often forming dense stands. Fragrant, solitary flowers are terminal on leafless stalks Mar-May. PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Dry soil With adequate moisture and removal of old flowering heads, bloom period can be extended to Fall. Pocket prairie/Wildflower meadow. Deer resistance MODERATE Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE.</b>
4"	<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> <b>PRAIRIE VERBENA</b> Low-growing short-lived perennial. Full sun. Rounded clusters of lavender/purple flowers bloom atop stems with highly divided leaves. Can be seen covering large wayside areas in spring and early summer. Flowers most of the growing season. Nectar plant for butterflies, insects; reseeds. Low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Gomphrena haageana</i> <b>STRAWBERRY FIELDS GOMPHRENA</b> Annual/Perennial member of Amaranth family. Red globe shaped "straw" flowers on 24" stems summer-fall. Nectar Full Sun, Medium H <sub>2</sub> O Deer Resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> , <b>MAXIMILIAN SUNFLOWER</b> Perennial, Sun, 4-6 ft. H, Yellow/Brown blooms Aug – Nov, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Birds attracted to seeds, Prime late season nectar source, Deer Resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Hibiscus martianus</i> <b>HEARTLEAF HIBISCUS</b> , Perennial, 1-3' Sun-PS, 3" diameter red flowers year-round in mild winters, Protect below 20 °F, Low/Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Deer resistance MODERATE

**Continued: PERENNIALS & ANNUALS 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12**

4"	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i> <b>STANDING CYPRESS</b> Biennial, 3'-5' H, Tubular red flowers with star-shaped openings mostly May-July, but can appear during any warm period. Striking alone or in mass plantings. Sun, Moderate H <sub>2</sub> O, Hummingbirds, bees, butterflies, Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Indigofera miniata</i> <b>SCARLET PEA</b> Perennial legume, prostrate stems 2' Salmon-pink pea flowers year-round. Full & part sun. Dry soils Low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Lantana urticoides</i> <b>TEXAS LANTANA</b> Deciduous shrub/woody perennial, 2-3' H/W, Red & orange blooms Apr-Oct, Sun, Very Low H <sub>2</sub> O Birds, Butterflies, Bees, Deer resistance HIGH Trim to maintain desired size/shape. Essential for pollinator gardens
4"	<i>Liatris punctata</i> var. <i>mucronatus</i> <b>GAYFEATHER</b> Perennial tall-grass prairie species. Grass-like foliage. Sun, 3-6' purple spikes, blooms Aug – Dec, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Attracts Butterflies, Bees, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Lindheimera texana</i> <b>TEXAS YELLOWSTAR</b> Annual 2' yellow flowers Mar-May Full Sun Dependable garden plant will flower longer and grow larger in richer soils. Low H <sub>2</sub> O Nectar, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> v. <i>drummondii</i> <b>TURK'S CAP</b> Shrub/Woody perennial, Sun-Shade, 2-4' H/W, Red blooms May - Nov, Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, Butterflies, # 1 for Hummingbirds, Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i> <b>BARBARA'S BUTTONS</b> Herbaceous perennial, 8"-18" tall. Apr-June, dainty balls of white, fragrant flowers are borne on slender, leafless stalks arising from a rosette of narrow leaves. Attracts many pollinators. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, well-drained soil. Deer resistance MEDIUM, RABBITS WILL BROWSE. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE</b> .
4"	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i> <b>BLACKFOOT DAISY</b> Short lived perennial, Sun/PS, 1' H/1-2' W, Blooms White/Yellow center Mar - Nov, fragrant, VERY Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH. Rich soil and irrigation shortens life of the plant.
4"	<i>Melochia pyramidata</i> <b>PYRAMID FLOWER</b> Woody annual to 3' occurring in disturbed areas. Mallow family. Clusters of small pink flowers produce interesting shaped seedpods that give the plant its name. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance unknown, but likely LOW. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>in Georgetown</b> .
4"	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> <b>BEEBALM</b> Showy perennial. May-Sept. Clusters of lavender, pink or white flowers, looking like ragged pompoms, bloom atop open-branched 2-3' stems. Aromatic leaves used to make mint tea. Sun/PS, Soil moderate/dry, Medium H <sub>2</sub> O. Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Nyctaginia capitata</i> <b>SCARLET MUSKFLOWER</b> Sprawling (to 3') herbaceous perennial. Showy clusters of usually red flowers Apr-Nov open in the cool of the day. Flowers can be yellow or orange. Dry soils Sun/PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i> <b>BIGFRUIT PRIMROSE</b> Very showy perennial, upright or sprawling, 8"-10" Large, 3-4 in. wide, yellow flowers open in the evening and close the next day. Apr-Aug Leaves narrow, thick and gray-green. Full sun, rocky soils, Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Hawk moths, hummingbirds. Deer resistance MEDIUM
1 gal	<i>Penstemon baccharifolius</i> <b>ROCK PENSTEMON</b> Mostly evergreen low-growing perennial, small, thick dark green foliage. Clustered spikes of cherry-red, 1.5" tubular flowers line stalks of 12-18" Can be cut back to maintain bushiness. Attracts hummingbirds and native bees. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Dry soil. Deer resistance MINIMAL
4"	<i>Penstemon cobæa</i> <b>PRAIRIE PENSTEMON</b> , Perennial, evergreen winter rosette, 2', pale pink to rose flowers Apr-May, Sun-PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Hummingbirds, Bees, Butterflies, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Penstemon triflorus</i> <b>HILL COUNTRY PENSTEMON</b> , Perennial with evergreen winter rosette. Lovely stalks of bell-shaped rose pink flowers Apr-May, Sun-PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Butterflies, hummingbirds. Deer resistance LOW

**Continued: PERENNIALS & ANNUALS 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12**

4"	<i>Phacelia congesta</i> <b>BLUE CURLS</b> Herbaceous annual or biennial, 1' to 3' tall. Lavender-blue bell-shaped flowers are numerous, in slender, coiled clusters which uncurl as the buds develop. Mar-May. Will colonize woodland edges. S/PS, Medium H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance HIGH Special value to native bees. Butterflies.
4"	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> <b>TEXAS FROGFRUIT</b> Perennial, prostrate growth to 6", partially evergreen in mild winters. Excellent replacement for dead lawngrass areas or as more formal groundcover. Small clusters of verbena-type flowers with red-purple center buds opening to white flowers. Sun-PS, Low to Medium H <sub>2</sub> O. Drought tolerant and tolerates inundation. Deer will browse but not usually decimate.
4"	<i>Polytaenia texana</i> <b>PRAIRIE PARSLEY</b> , Biennial native parsley. Flowering stalks reach 2'-3' with umbrella shaped clusters of tiny yellow flowers Apr-June.. Attractive seed heads when plant dries. Allow to reseed. Full Sun, Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Very important native larval source for Black Swallowtail Butterflies and as pollinator plant in Blackland Prairie. Deer resistance MODERATE Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE.</b>
1 gal	<i>Pycnanthemum albescens</i> <b>WHITELEAF MOUNTAIN MINT</b> Herbaceous perennial 1-4' tall topped with dense clusters of small white flowers with purple spots Jun-frost. Bracts around flower cluster turn silver and remain until frost. Plants spread in moist soil. Basal foliage present in winter. May be used for culinary purposes. Mint fragrance present in wind or hot sun. Sun/Part Shade. Low-Medium H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance HIGH All pollinators, especially honeybees.
4"	<i>Rivina humilis</i> <b>PIGEONBERRY</b> Herbaceous perennial, 1-3' S-PS Blooms pale pink & bears scarlet fruit simultaneously. A choice food for many kinds of birds. Without supplemental water in summer, it may go dormant. Grows quickly in warm weather. Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Ruellia metziae</i> <b>WILD WHITE PETUNIA</b> Herbaceous perennial rarely to two feet. Showy white flowers Jun- Aug are an attractive nectar source. Blooms in hottest weather, full sun. Very Low H <sub>2</sub> O, drought tolerant. Deer resistance LOW. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE.</b>
4"	<i>Salvia azurea</i> <b>BOG SAGE</b> Herbaceous perennial, tall, up to 5' with plenty of moisture. Small blue flowers on typical square stems most of the growing season. Good pollinator plant. Medium-High H <sub>2</sub> O. Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Salvia coccinea</i> <b>TROPICAL SAGE</b> Perennial/Annual, 2' H, Red flowers Feb-Oct., Sun-Shade, Medium H <sub>2</sub> O, Hummingbirds, butterflies, Nectar source, A dependable staple for pollinator gardens. Plants put in the ground in spring will often persist as perennials. Reseeds well. Tolerates rocky soils with regular watering. Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Salvia farinacea</i> <b>MEALY BLUE SAGE</b> Herbaceous Perennial, 24" Spikes of blue flowers during growing season; especially attracts bumble bees. Good fall Monarch butterfly nectar source. Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Deer resistance HIGH. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE.</b>
4"	<i>Salvia greggii</i> <b>AUTUMN SAGE 'LIPSTICK'</b> Semi-evergreen shrub, Sun, 2-3' H/W, Fine texture, rounded shape. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Blooms Mar – Nov, Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Salvia greggii</i> <b>AUTUMN SAGE RED</b> Semi-evergreen shrub, Sun, 2-3' H/W, Fine texture, rounded shape. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Blooms Mar – Nov, Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Salvia greggii</i> <b>AUTUMN SAGE WHITE</b> Semi-evergreen shrub, Sun, 2-3' H/W, Fine texture, rounded shape. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Blooms Mar – Nov, Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Salvia pentstemonoides</i> <b>BIG RED SAGE</b> Perennial Sun-PS, 3-6' H/W, Red blooms Jun–Oct, Medium H <sub>2</sub> O, Attracts Butterflies & Hummingbirds, Extremely rare in native range. Unlike most Salvias, Deer resistance LOW



**Continued: PERENNIALS & ANNUALS 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12**

4"	<i>Salvia roemeriana</i> <b>CEDAR SAGE</b> Perennial, evergreen, 1-2' H x 2' W, Red blooms Mar-Aug, PS/Shade, Low H <sub>2</sub> O. Butterflies, hummingbirds. Reseeds. Good groundcover for heavy shade. Deer resistance. HIGH
1 gal	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> ssp. <i>bracteata</i> <b>HEARTLEAF SKULLCAP</b> , Groundcover, 1-2½' H, Part Shade-Shade, Blue-violet blooms May-June, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Attracts butterflies, Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Scutellaria wrightii</i> <b>WRIGHT'S SKULLCAP</b> Evergreen woody perennial, 6-10" H, Blue/Violet blooms Mar-Jul, Sun-PS, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Nectar source, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Senna lindheimeriana</i> <b>VELVET-LEAF SENNA</b> , Perennial, 3-6' H; yellow, 1½" flowers contrasts with grey velvet compound leaves. Aug/Oct; Butterflies, Larval host, Birds, Bees Low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Silphium albiflorum</i> <b>WHITE ROSINWEED</b> Perennial to 30" tall, Large, white, daisy-like blooms Mar-Aug grow up and down the sturdy stem. Very interesting leaves. Develops blooms in the hottest time of year when few other resources are available for pollinators. Full Sun, Low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Simsia calva</i> <b>AWNLESS BUSH SUNFLOWER</b> Deciduous sub-shrub to 5' Ray flowers Jan-Dec yellow with gold disc flowers. Ray flowers often have brown or purple markings. Nectar and seeds for songbirds. Very drought tolerant. Low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer resistance MINIMAL.
4"	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> <b>PRAIRIE GOLDENROD</b> Perennial, 2-3' Sun – Shade, Yellow blooms Jun – Oct, Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, Attracts butterflies, Excellent nectar source for Monarch butterflies in fall migration. Deer resistance MODERATE. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE</b> .
4"	<i>Stachys coccinea</i> <b>TEXAS BETONY</b> Perennial, 3' H x 2' W, Red flowers Mar-Oct, Part Shade, Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, Hummingbirds. Can function as groundcover in part shade. Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> <b>FALL ASTER</b> Herbaceous perennial; mounds 2-3' H Slowly colonizes by stolons; thin regularly to control; Prune it back by no more than half in June. Low-med. H <sub>2</sub> O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Tetaneuris scaposa</i> , <b>FOUR-NERVE DAISY</b> Evergreen Perennial, Best in full sun, poor soil. Tolerates part shade, 1' H, Yellow flowers most of the year, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Nectar Source, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> <b>GOLDEN CROWNBEARD</b> Annual 3'-5'. Yellow daisies with yellow centers, Prolific flowering summer-hard freeze. Sun, tolerates poor soil, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer resistance HIGH, Excellent nectar source for bees and butterflies, especially Monarchs in fall migration. Reseeds. Can be rowdy but easy to control.
4"	<i>Verbesina virginica</i> <b>FROSTWEED</b> Colonizing perennial 3-8' Ht., Shade/PS, White Blooms Aug-Nov, Low/Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, Attracts butterflies, bees & nectar insects, Deer Resistance HIGH Flowers at a critical time for pollinators. Large, striking texture.
4"	<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i> <b>WESTERN IRONWEED</b> . Robust perennial 3-6' Wide clusters of vibrant, purple flowers form at the ends of short branches near the top of the plant July-Nov. Silvery stems. Best in natural areas & large meadows where large colonies can be appreciated. This plant aggressively colonizes by rhizomes 1' deep once established so place accordingly. Excellent late season pollinator plant. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer Resistance HIGH Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE</b> .
4"	<i>Vernonia lindheimeri</i> <b>WOOLY IRONWEED</b> . Perennial herb, 10-30" tall clumps of gray-woolly stems and leaves. Flowers lack petals, but numerous lavender to purple flowers in showy, terminal clusters. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Deer Resistance HIGH Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE</b> .
4"	<i>Vesper macrorhizus</i> <b>BIGROOT PARSLEY</b> Perennial herb to 12". Mar-May clusters of tiny pale pink flowers in umbels. Seeds much larger than flowers. Low H <sub>2</sub> O Deer Resistance MODERATE Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County <b>PLANT RESCUE</b> .

**Continued: PERENNIALS & ANNUALS     4" = \$5   1 gallon = \$12**

4"	<i>Viguiera dentata</i> <b>PLATEAU GOLDENEYE</b> Perennial, 3-6' H/W, Sun/PS, Yellow daisy blooms Oct - Nov, Med. H <sub>2</sub> O, Birds, Butterflies, Deer Resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Viguiera stenoloba</i> <b>SKELETONLEAF GOLDENEYE</b> Evergreen woody perennial 2-4' H/W, Sun-PS, Yellow daisy-like flowers June - Oct, Leaves highly dissected. Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Butterflies, Birds, Nectar, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Viola missouriensis</i> <b>VIOLET</b> Perennial 2-6" H Flowers, very early spring, in shades of purple to white up to 1" diameter, edible. Good groundcover, tolerates shade. Will go dormant without H <sub>2</sub> O in drought. Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Wedelia acapulcensis</i> var. <i>hispida</i> <b>ZEXMENIA</b> Perennial, Sun – PS, 1-3' H/W, Yellow daisy-like blooms May – Nov, Low H <sub>2</sub> O, Attracts Butterflies, Outstanding long season nectar Source, Deer resistance HIGH