



Native Plant Society of Texas
Williamson County Chapter
npsot.org/wp/wilco

Spring 2023 Plant Sale Availability List

1st DRAFT March 15—Watch for updates

Saturday, April 1

11:00 AM—2:00 PM

Champion Park Pecan North & South Pavilions

3830 Brushy Creek Rd, Cedar Park, TX 78613

Cash, checks, and major credit cards accepted.

If there is a **TEXAS NATIVE PLANT** you are seeking **NOT** on this list, please ask. It would be extremely helpful if you would include the botanical name or a link to a picture of the plant. We may be able to get it for you. We only deal with Texas native plants. If you request something that is not native to Texas, we will politely say so. This offer will end a week before the sale, but you can still ask.

EXCEPTION: 3-5 gallon/\$30 plants. Typically, we only bring 4-5 of each species in that size. If you know you want several of a single species in that size, let us know so we can try to accommodate you.

Contact link on this page: npsot.org/wp/wilco→What we do→Get Involved→Plant Sales

PRICES and OTHER IMPORTANT STUFF

4" pots are \$5 each. 1 gallon* perennials are \$12. 6" Hanging Baskets (HB) are \$12
1 gallon shrubs/trees are \$17 3/5 gallon shrubs are \$30 3/5 gallon trees are \$40.

*Please note "gallon" refers black nursery trade pot sizes. The volume of a "one gallon" nursery pot is actually about 1/2 gallon. Similar ratios apply to "3 gallon" and "5 gallon" nursery pots.

Recycle your pots & flats--They are in short supply because of—you know—The World Situation. Bring them to the sale. We will get them to the growers who need them.

Volunteers make this sale possible. NPSOT-Wilco has no paid employees. Ask to be contacted for future workdays. Learn about plant propagation, plant names, plant installation, and how to use native plants in your garden. Support your community, help your environment, and have a great time doing it. You can sign up with the experts at the information table.

All proceeds from this sale support our chapter projects including native pollinator gardens, field trips, trail signs, student outreach in Williamson County and terrific chapter meeting programs.

MARCH 15, 2023. NPSOT-Wilco **First draft** of plants available for sale

Page 2	TREES, Large & Small—Protect trunks from deer antlers. Water and mulch to establish. 1 gal = \$17, 3-5 gal = \$40
5 gal	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> var. <i>arguta</i> TEXAS BUCKEYE Multi-trunked deciduous tree. 10-25 ft height. Clusters of pale-yellow blooms; palmately compound, glossy leaves; and an open-spreading crown. Often loses leaves by August. Part Shade, Med H ₂ O. Butterflies, Humming-birds, Deer resistance MODERATE Seeds and young shoots poisonous if eaten by humans.
1 gal	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> RED BUCKEYE Deciduous Shrub/Small Tree. 10-15' tall. Clusters of red tubular flowers attract hummingbirds Mar-Apr; Distinctive palmate leaves may drop by August. Part shade. Medium H ₂ O; Deer Resistance MEDIUM.
1 gal	<i>Bauhinia lunarioides</i> ANACACHO ORCHID TREE: Deciduous small tree, 6-12' H/W single or multi-trunk; Part Shade; Fragrant White/Pink blooms Mar - May; Low H ₂ O; Attracts Butterflies; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal 3 gal	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>texensis</i> TEXAS REDBUD Small tree or small shrub, Sun-PS, 10-20'H, Pink/Purple blooms March-April, Low – Med. H ₂ O; Bees; Butterflies. Critical early nectar source. Larval host for Henry's Elfin butterfly, Deer resistance MODERATE
5 gal	<i>Cornus drummondii</i> ROUGH DOGWOOD Small tree, clumping shrub. Clusters of creamy-yellow flowers produce hard white fruit. Important fruit for migrating birds. Tolerates dense shade but needs 4 hours sun to fruit. Screening, erosion control. Low-medium H ₂ O Prefers moist soils. Occurs along rivers and streams in Williamson County. Deer resistance MINIMAL
5 gal	<i>Diospyros texana</i> TEXAS PERSIMMON Semi-evergreen shrub or small tree with very hard wood, usually multi-trunked. Normally 10-15 ft tall. Striking gray bark with age. Females bear edible black fruit 1" diameter. Birds, wildlife. Very drought tolerant, dry soils. Low H ₂ O; Deer resistance HIGH
5 gal	<i>Fraxinus albicans</i> TEXAS ASH. Tree – 30-35' Attractive, densely branched canopy. Conspicuous fall color. Long-living, Fruits (female trees) ornamental. Male flowers showy. Pollinators, birds nesting/cover. Ignore hysteria over Emerald Ash borer.
1 gal	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> EASTERN RED CEDAR Evergreen juniper tree. 36-72' H. Extremely adaptable after established. Fragrant foliage; blue berries on female trees. More common east of I-35. Deer Resistance HIGH
A word about genera <i>Prunus</i> & <i>Quercus</i>: These are two of three that have been designated as keystone genera by Dr. Doug Tallamy due to the high numbers of insect species they support.	
5 gal	<i>Prunus mexicana</i> MEXICAN PLUM Small deciduous tree. 15-30' H, Fragrant white blooms in early spring, Edible plums, Sun/PS, Low H ₂ O, Pollinator source. Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> WAFER ASH 10-15 ft. tall shrub or small understory tree. Conspicuous flowers & seeds. Sun-PS, Low to High H ₂ O, prefers moist soil, found along streams in Wilco. Larval host for Giant Swallowtail butterfly, Birds. Deer resistance HIGH
5 gal	<i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>breviloba</i> BIGELOW'S OAK Small tree/multi-trunked shrub; grows up to 20 feet on thin limestone soil. Deciduous. Early spring growth is toxic to livestock. Very Low H ₂ O Attracts to pollinators, birds, and small mammals. Seed stock from Williamson County. Deer Resistance MINIMAL
3 gal	<i>Quercus laceyi</i> LACEY OAK Medium-sized tree on good soil, shrub-like on poor soil. Sun-PS, 20-30' H, Attracts birds, Resistant to Oak Wilt Very Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance MINIMAL
3 gal	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> BUR OAK; Large 60-80' tree. Good shade tree with golf ball sized acorns, large leaves, long-lived and reasonably fast-growing for an oak. H ₂ O Medium/Low. Deer love the huge acorns. Attractive to pollinators, birds, and small mammals. Deer Resistance MINIMAL
1 gal 3 gal	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> , CHINQUAPIN OAK Medium-large deciduous tree, Relatively fast growing and relatively free of diseases and pests. Attractive fall color. Does best in well-drained soil and adapts to many different soil types. Attractive to pollinators, birds, and small mammals. Deer Resistance MINIMAL
3 gal	<i>Quercus polymorpha</i> MEXICAN WHITE OAK Large semi-evergreen tree with medium sized leaves in various forms, 40'W x 60'H; Sun-PS, Med. H ₂ O; Attractive to pollinators, birds, and small mammals. Deer Resistance MINIMAL
3 gal	<i>Sophora secundifolia</i> TEXAS MOUNTAIN LAUREL Evergreen multi-trunked shrub or small tree to 10-15 ft. typically. Sun/Part Shade, Very fragrant purple blooms in elongated clusters Feb-Mar, Seed pods, Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i> PRAIRIE FLAME SUMAC Deciduous small tree/large shrub Vivid red seeds fall color for weeks in any weather. Food for bees, mammals and 20 species of birds. Low H ₂ O. Deer Resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i> CEDAR ELM Large deciduous shade tree g 50-70'H x 40-60'W Fall foliage yellow. Protect young trees from deer. Butterfly larva source. Cover and seeds for birds. Low H ₂ O.
1 gal	<i>Unghadia speciosa</i> MEXICAN BUCKEYE Small deciduous multi-trunk tree with rounded form, 12-30', can be pruned to single trunk. Sun - PS, Pink blooms Mar-Apr attract numerous pollinator species, Low H ₂ O Larval Host: Henrys Elfin butterfly, Nice fall color and interesting seed pods are mildly poisonous. Deer Resistance HIGH
5 gal	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> SMOOTH BLACKHAW Sturdy large deciduous shrub or small tree to 15' Part Shade. Creamy white clusters of flowers in spring develop into small yellow fruit that ripen to bluish-black in Fall. Fruit is eaten by birds and mammals and can be made into preserves. Medium H ₂ O Deer Resistance MINIMAL

4"	<i>Ageratina havanensis</i> WHITE MISTFLOWER Deciduous Shrub 3-6' H/W, Fragrant White blooms Oct-Nov, Seed heads provide winter interest. Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance MODERATE Essential in pollinator gardens.
1 gal	<i>Aloysia gratissima</i> BEEBRUSH/WHITEBRUSH Deciduous Perennial Shrub, 6-12' H, Sun – PS, White flowers vanilla scented. Mar – Nov, Med. H ₂ O, Bees, especially honeybees, Birds, Nectar Source, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> FALSE INDIGO Loose, airy deciduous thicket-forming shrub 6-8' tall. Flowers Apr-Jun are small, purple to dark blue with yellow stamens extending beyond the single petal, crowded in narrow, 3-6 in spikelike clusters at or near the ends of the branchlets. Tolerates inundation, moist soils. Low H ₂ O use. Butterfly/Moth host Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Anisacanthus quadrifolius</i> var <i>wrightii</i> RED FLAME ACANTHUS Med sized, 3-5' deciduous fine textured shrub. Bright red-orange tubular flowers from summer to fall; blooms best in full sun, tolerates light shade. Can shear as a perennial hedge. Does well in patio pots. Reseeds aggressively. - Hummingbirds, butterflies, larval host. Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Very heat tolerant. Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Callicarpa americana</i> AMERICAN BEAUTYBERRY , Deciduous understory shrub, Part/Full Shade, 3-5' H/W, Iridescent purple fruit, Blooms May – July, Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Dalea frutescens</i> BLACK DALEA Deciduous low shrub, 1-3' Tall, Sun, Purple blooms July – Oct Larval host Dogface butterfly. Excellent for pollinators. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance HIGH. Nitrogen fixing legume.
1 gal	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i> 'Legacy' TEXAS SAGE 'LYNN'S LEGACY' Evergreen Shrub, 3'-5', Silver gray foliage, purple blooms in summer, Full Sun, Low H ₂ O, Nectar, Butterflies, Bees, Cover, Deer Resistance HIGH
5 gal	<i>Mahonia trifoliata</i> AGARITA Evergreen shrub, 3'-6' Gray-green to blue-gray, holly-like foliage has needle-sharp tips. Clusters of fragrant, yellow flowers in late Feb-early March are followed by red berries from May to July. Songbirds eat fruits; quail, birds and small mammals use it for cover. Nectar source. Very Low H ₂ O, Bees, Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Mimosa borealis</i> FRAGRANT MIMOSA ; shrub 6', Small thorns, Fragrant fuzzy pink blooms Mar-Jul, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Bees, Butterflies, Nectar source, Deer resistance. HIGH
1 gal	<i>Mimosa dysocarpa</i> VELVET-POD MIMOSA Deciduous thorny shrub in Legume family. 2'-6' tall. Showy tubular-shaped clusters of dark pink flowers that fade to light pink at the end of stems are slightly scented, appearing Jun-Oct. Sensitive leaves close when touched. Extremely drought tolerant and must have well-drained soil. Songbirds like the seeds. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i> ROCK ROSE . Sparse semi-evergreen low shrub, Sun-PS, 2-4' H/W, Prolific flowers pink w/yellow centers April - Nov, Low H ₂ O, Butterflies & hummingbirds, Striking when planted in a mass. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Rhus virens</i> EVERGREEN SUMAC Evergreen shrub, 8' x 8' average mature size. Orange-red clusters of small berries on female plants for fall color. Can make a dense hedge/screen or individuals can be pruned as small trees. Needs very good drainage. Very Low H ₂ O. Bees, butterflies, birds.
5 gal	<i>Sabal minor</i> DWARF PALMETTO Fan-shaped evergreen palm 5-10' Usually stemless, the leaves arising from an underground stock can be as much as 4 feet wide on mature plant. White blooms are followed by black fruit about 1/2" wide in long clusters. Birds eat fruit. Tolerates heavy soils, poor drainage, deciduous shade. All H ₂ O, Bees, Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Salvia reglia</i> MOUNTAIN/REGAL SAGE Showy Deciduous shrub, 3'-5' with large red tubular flowers held by red-shaded calyx, Jul-Oct. Shade/Part Shade. Dry soil. Disease/insect free, drought tolerant; adaptable to a variety of sites. Once established, do not fertilize. It should be periodically pruned to encourage bushy growth and more blooms, which occur on new wood. Hummingbirds. Low-Medium H ₂ O Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i> ELDERBERRY Weak deciduous shrub, Sun-PS, Umbels of white flowers followed by clusters of fruit that are edible when ripe. Used for jellies, homemade wines, herbal medicine. H ₂ O medium to high. Deer resistance HIGH Plant parts other than ripe fruit are poisonous to humans and livestock. Birds love the fruit
1 gal	<i>Sphaeralcea incana</i> GRAY GLOBEMALLOW Brittle evergreen woody perennial shrub, 3'-5' H/W Tall stems with soft orange flowers Jun-Oct, Sun/PS, Low-med. H ₂ O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Tecoma stans</i> 'Compact Orange' ESPERANZA 'COMPACT ORANGE' Deciduous shrub, 4'H x 3' W, Orange flowers Apr-Nov, Sun, Low H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Tecoma stans</i> 'Gold Star' ESPERANZA 'GOLD STAR' Deciduous shrub, 4'H x 3' W, Yellow flowers Apr-Nov, Sun, Low H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH

1 gal	<i>Clematis pitcheri</i> PURPLE LEATHERFLOWER Deciduous perennial vine, brittle—provide support. Long lasting flowers May-Sept. Bumble bees. Moderate soil moisture, fairly heat & drought tolerant. Dies to ground in Fall. Deer will browse. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Clematis texensis</i> SCARLET LEATHERFLOWER Uncommon Deciduous perennial vine to 9' Interesting red urn-shaped flowers on terminal stems March-frost. Endemic to Central Texas Edwards Plateau. Part shade, moist soil. Very low H ₂ O Deer resistance MODERATE.
6" HB	<i>Ibervillea lindheimeri</i> BALSAM GOURD Deciduous perennial vine 6'-10' in the cucumber family. Yellow 1/2" flowers Apr-Sept give way to over 1" diameter round fruits covered with spiny-looking covering. This is shed to reveal bright red fruit. Nectar insects and birds. Likes moist soil, Low H ₂ O. Tolerates soil salinity. Deer resistance MODERATE.
4"	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> CORAL HONEYSUCKLE Evergreen vine, Sun/PS, 12-20,' Red/Yellow blooms Mar – Jun, Medium H ₂ O, Nectar Source: Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Regular watering encourages flowering. Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Matelea reticulata</i> PEARL MILKWEED VINE Perennial deciduous vine 6-12' Green/pearl blooms Apr-Jun, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Bees, Butterflies/ MONARCH BUTTERFLY CATERPILLAR FOOD SOURCE , Deer Res. HIGH
6" HB	<i>Maurandella antirrhiniflora</i> SNAPDRAGON VINE Part shade, 12-36' long, fine texture: Petite Pink/Blue/Purple blooms Mar. – Oct, Med. H ₂ O, Buckeye Butterfly larval host, Suitable for small trellis or hanging basket. Best sited where plant can be seen up close. Deer resistance MODERATE
6" HB	<i>Merremia dissecta</i> ALAMO VINE Vigorous deciduous twining vine in morning glory family. Large white flowers with dark burgundy centers attract hummingbirds. Dark green foliage is intricately divided. Brown seed pods resemble flowers themselves. Can be very aggressive. Will climb as high as it can reach. Low H ₂ O. Deer resistance MODERATE
4" 1 gal	<i>Stemodia lanata</i> WOOLLY STEMODIA Perennial dense GROUNDCOVER, 4-10"H & W, Sun, White/Purple/Violet blooms April – Nov attract small bees (especially honeybees) butterflies & moths, Low H ₂ O, Fragrant Foliage, Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i> TEXAS WISTERIA Strong deciduous high-climbing woody twining vine suitable for arbors. Sun/Shade, Purple/Violet/White fragrant flower clusters boom with emerging foliage in spring, sporadically thereafter, Medium H ₂ O, Attracts Bumblebees, Butterflies. Much less aggressive than Asian species Deer Resistance HIGH

GRASSES & SEDGES 4" = \$5 1 gallon = \$12

4"	<i>Carex texensis</i> TEXAS SEDGE Mostly evergreen low-growing bunch type sedge;10-12"; good turf substitute for dry to moist shade. It can be mowed at a high (4") setting. Excellent for erosion control and low maintenance ground cover for shade. Moderate to low H ₂ O; Deer Resistance HIGH
4" 1 gal	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> RIVER OATS Perennial bunchgrass 2'-4' Low-maintenance shade grass, large, graceful seed heads that sway in breeze. Reseeds easily. Also good in pots & seed stalks used in flower arrangements. Blue-green spring & summer, soft brown most of winter, cut back in February. Moderate H ₂ O; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Muhlenbergia dubia</i> PINE MUHLY Perennial bunchgrass; to 3' Small grass that will not seed out everywhere and it makes a nice mass effect when planted in groups. Leaves are stiff and rather upright giving the plant a tidy, formal appearance that is somehow soft at the same time. Sort of a dwarf version of Big Muhly Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH

4"	<i>Amblyolepis setigera</i> HUISACHE DAISY Annual, 6-15" H & W, Part Shade, Yellow blooms March – June, Low H ₂ O, Bees, Butterflies, Nectar source, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> RED COLUMBINE Erect, usually evergreen perennial, up to 2' Showy nodding, red and yellow flower with upward spurred petals alternating with spreading, colored sepals and numerous yellow stamens hanging below the petals. Self-seeds when happy. Well-drained, poor soil. S-PS. Deer resistance MEDIUM
4"	<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i> TEXAS GOLD COLUMBINE , Perennial, Shade/Part shade, well-drained soil, Robust yellow flowers Apr-Sep. Attractive nearly evergreen foliage mounds resembles Maidenhair fern even when not in flower. Med H ₂ O Deer resistance MEDIUM
4"	<i>Asclepias oenotheriodes</i> ZIZOTES Perennial milkweed with clusters of greenish flowers born along stem among foliage. 12" H but tends to sprawl. One of the first milkweeds to leaf out in spring and last to go dormant. Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH. Nectar source for Tarantula Hawk Spider Wasp. CRITICAL MONARCH BUTTERFLY LARVA FOOD.
6"	<i>Asclepias texana</i> TEXAS MILKWEED Perennial milkweed 1-2' gets shrubby with age. Attractive small clusters of showy white flowers showy against dark green leaves. May-Aug S-PS; Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH. CRITICAL MONARCH BUTTERFLY LARVA FOOD.
4"	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> ORANGE BUTTERFLYWEED Perennial milkweed with clusters of orange flowers born at top of 12" stems. Low-Medium H ₂ O. Needs very good drainage. Dies down in fall, often late to leaf out in spring. Deer resistance HIGH. CRITICAL MONARCH BUTTERFLY LARVA FOOD. Good nectar source.
4"	<i>Baptisia australis</i> BLUE WILD INDIGO Perennial legume that forms clumps 3' x 3' with blue-green foliage topped by blue racemes of flowers in Apr-May. Of special value to bumble bees. Can take several years to mature to make mature clump from seedlings. Extensive root system. A show-stopper in perennial borders. Low-medium H ₂ O. Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Berlandiera betonicifolia</i> TEXAS GREENEYES Herbaceous perennial, 2-3' tall, striking yellow flowers with green centers Apr-Nov. Low H ₂ O, Part shade, medium soil moisture, reseeds freely, great for naturalizing. Deer resistance MEDIUM
4"	<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i> CHOCOLATE DAISY Herbaceous perennial 1'-6' with velvety leaves. Bright yellow flowers with maroon centers throughout most of the growing season. Leaves and flowers are chocolate scented. Low-medium H ₂ O, moist soil, drought tolerant. Deer resistance HIGH
4" 1 gal	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> WINECUP Trailing perennial, 1-3', Showy purple cup-shaped flowers Feb-Jun carpet meadow areas, Sun/PS, Dry/Moist H ₂ O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Calylophus berlandieri</i> BERLANDER'S SUNDROPS Perennial, Sun-PS, 1- 3' H/W, Bright yellow blooms Mar-Sep, Low H ₂ O but watering in drought extends flowering, Birds, Butterflies, Nectar source, Deer resistance MEDIUM
4"	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> , CHILE PEQUIN Edible annual or perennial, 1-3' H, Sun – Shade, small white flowers May – Oct, Low H ₂ O, Attracts Birds, Nectar Source, Deer resistance HIGH Use pods for seasoning soups and meats. State pepper of Texas.
4"	<i>Chrysantha mexicana</i> DAMIANITA low growing evergreen woody perennial, 1' H x 1-2' W. Yellow bloom Apr-Sept., Sun, Very Low H ₂ O, Deer Resistance HIGH. Must have good drainage. Does well around rocks and concrete.
4"	<i>Conoclinium greggii</i> GREGG'S MISTFLOWER Perennial Sun/Part Shade, 1-3' H, Puffy Blue-Purple blooms March - Nov, Med. H ₂ O, butterflies, esp Queens, Deer resistance LOW. Essential for pollinator gardens. Cut back after hard freeze. Can be sheared to control in growing season.
4"	<i>Cooperia pedunculata</i> HILL COUNTRY RAIN LILY Small bulb that sends up white trumpet-shaped fragrant flowers on 1' stalks after significant rain. Plant 8 inches deep for more flowers. Plant 4 inch/shallow to increase the bulbs. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance MEDIUM
1 gal	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> LANCELEAF TICKSEED Perennial roadside wildflower with evergreen winter rosette, Sun/Shade, Medium H ₂ O, 2-3' H Yellow blooms with yellow centers on single stems Apr-Jun, Butterflies, Bees, Can get tall and floppy in garden soils. Good for meadow plantings. Reseeds. Deer resistance MINIMAL
4"	<i>Dalea aurea</i> GOLDEN DALEA Perennial legume 2' tall. Cone-shaped fuzzy yellow flower stalks show best in mid-summer. Very drought tolerant. Especially good for bees. Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Dalea greggii</i> GREGG'S DALEA Deciduous perennial legume, usually 4-8" with fine textured gray-green foliage & small purple flowers May-Sep. Sun/PS Good in a pot or as a ground cover for rocky slopes and exposed sites. - Butterfly & insect/pollinator nectar Dry soils Low H ₂ O Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Desmodium illinoense</i> ILLINOIS BUNDLEFLOWER Perennial 3' Stems may be erect or trailing. Slender, elongated clusters of many white, purple, or lavender-pink pea flowers. Jun-Sep. Sun/Part Shade. Bees. Moist rich soil. Medium H ₂ O Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Echeandia texensis</i> TEXAS CRAGLILY 1-2' Perennial. Produces delicate looking, yet tough, masses of orange-yellow flowers. Dying back at the first hard freeze, it disappears until late spring. During summer the grassy foliage returns quickly and is attractive and well-behaved. Tolerates clay soils, heat, a moderate amount of winter cold and drought. Med. H ₂ O Deer Resistance UNKNOWN

4"	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> BLACK SAMSON Perennial, 1-3', pale pink/lavender flowers May—July, Low H ₂ O, Sun-PS, Butterflies, bees, Deer resistance MODERATE/LOW. Preferred species for herbalists due to higher concentration of desirable compounds than other species in the genus.
4"	<i>Echinacea paradoxa</i> YELLOW CONEFLOWER Perennial 2-3' flower stalks are sturdy and straight, with solitary terminal flowers; narrow basal leaves The yellow rays are strongly downturned and the disc is dark brown. May—Jun. Part Shade, Medium H ₂ O, Sun-PS, Butterflies, bees, birds (winter) Deer resistance LOW.
4"	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> PURPLE CONEFLOWER Perennial, 1-3', Deep pink flowers w/gold centers May—July, Med-High H ₂ O, Sun-PS, Butterflies, bees, birds (winter) Deer resistance LOW.
4"	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> INDIAN BLANKET Annual, 1-2', Red/orange/yellow ray flowers around loose red disk florets. Sun, tolerates poor soils, Dry/Moist H ₂ O, watering in dry spells keeps it flowering 12 mos. Butterflies, bees, especially in winter. Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> PRAIRIE VERBENA Low-growing short-lived perennial. Full sun. Rounded clusters of lavender/purple flowers bloom atop stems with highly divided leaves. Can be seen covering large wayside areas in spring and early summer. Flowers most of the growing season. Nectar plant for butterflies, insects; reseeds. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Gomphrena haageana</i> STRAWBERRY FIELDS GOMPHRENA Annual/Perennial member of Amaranth family. Red globe shaped "straw" flowers on 24" stems summer-fall. Nectar Full Sun, Medium H ₂ O Deer Resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> , MAXIMILIAN SUNFLOWER Perennial, Sun, 4-6 ft. H, Yellow/Brown blooms Aug – Nov, Low H ₂ O , Birds attracted to seeds, Prime late season nectar source, Deer Resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i> RED YUCCA Perennial succulent, long-lived. Very heat tolerant Sun/PS, 1-3' H/W, Red-Yellow blooms Mar - July, Low H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, Deer Eat Blooms, not foliage.
1 gal	<i>Hibiscus martianus</i> HEARTLEAF HIBISCUS , Perennial, 1-3' Sun-PS, 3" diameter red flowers year-round in mild winters, Protect below 20 °F, Low/Med. H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Indigofera miniata</i> SCARLET PEA Perennial legume, prostrate stems 2' Salmon-pink pea flowers year-round. Full & part sun. Dry soils Low H ₂ O Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i> STANDING CYPRESS Biennial, 3'-5' H, Tubular red flowers with star-shaped openings mostly May-July, but can appear during any warm period. Striking alone or in mass plantings. Sun, Moderate H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, bees, butterflies, Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Lantana urticoides</i> TEXAS LANTANA Deciduous shrub/woody perennial, 2-3' H/W, Red & orange blooms Apr-Oct, Sun, Very Low H ₂ O, Birds, Butterflies, Bees, Deer resistance HIGH Trim to maintain desired size/shape. Essential for pollinator gardens
4"	<i>Liatis punctata</i> var. <i>mucronatus</i> GAYFEATHER Perennial tall-grass prairie species. Grass-like foliage. Sun, 3-6' purple spikes, blooms Aug – Dec, Low H ₂ O, Attracts Butterflies, Bees, Deer resistance LOW Unofficial TX Butterfly Ranch 2022 Pollinator of the Year
4"	<i>Lindheimeria texana</i> TEXAS YELLOWSTAR Annual 2' yellow flowers Mar-May Full Sun Dependable garden plant will flower longer and grow larger in richer soils. Low H ₂ O Nectar, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Lupinus texensis</i> TEXAS BLUEBONNET Annual, 1', Familiar blue spike of flowers, March-May. Full Sun, loves limestone/rocky areas/ concrete. Very important food source for bees and similar pollinators. Disappears in summer. Reseeds.
4" 1 gal	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> v. <i>drummondii</i> TURK'S CAP Shrub/Woody perennial, Sun-Shade, 2-4' H/W, Red blooms May - Nov, Med. H ₂ O, Butterflies, # 1 for Hummingbirds, Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i> BLACKFOOT DAISY Short lived perennial, Sun/PS, 1' H/1-2' W, Blooms White/Yellow center Mar - Nov, fragrant, VERY Low H ₂ O, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH. Rich soil and irrigation shortens life of the plant.
4"	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> BEEBALM Showy perennial. May-Sept. Clusters of lavender, pink or white flowers, looking like ragged pompoms, bloom atop open-branched 2-3' stems. Aromatic leaves used to make mint tea. Sun/PS, Soil moderate/dry, Medium H ₂ O. Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Oenothera lindheimeri</i> WHITE GAURA Herbaceous short-lived perennial 2-5' height. Showy white flowers resemble swirling butterflies. Can withstand high temperatures; reseeds aggressively. Pocket prairie or wildflower meadow. Water weekly if no rain. Medium H ₂ O. Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Penstemon cobæa</i> PRAIRIE PENSTEMON , Perennial, evergreen winter rosette, 2', pale pink to rose flowers Apr-May, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, Bees, Butterflies, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Penstemon tenuis</i> BRAZOS PENSTEMON Perennial 1-1.5' in height. Evergreen winter rosette. Many tiny purple blossoms atop spikes Mar-Jun make this an ideal pick for the flower garden, rain garden or as cut flower. S/PS Native bees and hummingbirds. Medium H ₂ O, Deer resistance MINIMAL
4"	<i>Phacelia congesta</i> BLUE CURLS Herbaceous annual or biennial, 1' to 3' tall. Lavender-blue bell-shaped flowers are numerous, in slender, coiled clusters which uncurl as the buds develop. Mar-May. Will colonize woodland edges. S/PS, Medium H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH Special value to native bees. Butterflies.

1 gal	<i>Pycnanthemum albenscens</i> WHITELEAF MOUNTAIN MINT Herbaceous perennial 1-4' tall topped with dense clusters of small white flowers with purple spots Jun-frost. Bracts around flower cluster turn silver and remain until frost. Plants spread in moist soil. Basal foliage present in winter. May be used for culinary purposes. Mint fragrance present in wind or hot sun. Sun/Part Shade. Low-Medium H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH All pollinators, especially honeybees.
4" 1 gal	<i>Rivina humilis</i> PIGEONBERRY Herbaceous perennial, 1-3' S-PS Blooms pale pink & bears scarlet fruit simultaneously. A choice food for many kinds of birds. Without supplemental water in summer, it may go dormant. Grows quickly in warm weather. Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> BLACK-EYED SUSAN Annual/short-lived perennial. 1-2' height. Cheerful daisy-like flowers, with dark brown centers & golden yellow rays/petals in Jun-Oct. May bloom longer with some afternoon shade. Birds enjoy the ripe seeds. May be used in wild-flower meadow or pocket prairie. Low-medium H ₂ O, Dry-moist soil, not wet. Sun/part shade/shade. Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Rudbeckia maxima</i> GIANT CONEFLOWER Stately perennial, to 8' though less in Central Texas. Tall brown cones with drooping yellow ray flowers above large attractive clump of gray-green leaves May-June. Pollinators, songbirds eat seeds. Moist Soils, High H ₂ O use, likes the bottom of a ditch. Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Salvia coccinea</i> TROPICAL SAGE Perennial/Annual, 2' H, Red flowers Feb-Oct., Sun-Shade, Medium H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, butterflies, Nectar source, A dependable staple for pollinator gardens. Plants put in the ground in spring will often persist as perennials. Reseeds well. Tolerates rocky soils with regular watering. Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Salvia farinacea</i> MEALY BLUE SAGE Herbaceous Perennial, 24" Spikes of blue flowers during growing season; especially attracts bumble bees. Good fall Monarch butterfly nectar source. Low H ₂ O. Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Salvia farinacea</i> 'Henry Duelberg' MEALY BLUE SAGE 'HENRY DUELBERG' Herbaceous Perennial, 30" Spikes of blue flowers during growing season; especially attracts bumble bees. More robust, taller Texas selection of native species. Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Salvia greggii</i> AUTUMN SAGE 'LIPSTICK' Semi-evergreen shrub, Sun, 2-3' H/W, Fine texture, rounded shape. Low H ₂ O, Blooms Mar – Nov, Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Deer Resistance HIGH'
1 gal	<i>Salvia greggii</i> AUTUMN SAGE RED Semi-evergreen shrub, Sun, 2-3' H/W, Fine texture, rounded shape. Low H ₂ O, Blooms Mar – Nov, Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Deer Resistance HIGH'
4"	<i>Salvia pentstemonoides</i> BIG RED SAGE Perennial Sun-PS, 3-6' H/W, Red blooms Jun–Oct, Medium H ₂ O, Attracts Butterflies & Hummingbirds, Extremely rare in native range. Unlike most Salvias, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Salvia roemeriana</i> CEDAR SAGE Perennial, evergreen, 1-2' H x 2' W, Red blooms Mar-Aug, PS/Shade, Low H ₂ O. Butterflies, hummingbirds. Reseeds. Good groundcover for heavy shade. Deer resistance. HIGH
4"	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> ssp. <i>bracteata</i> HEARTLEAF SKULLCAP , Groundcover, 1-2½' H, Part Shade-Shade, Blue-violet blooms May-June, Low H ₂ O, Attracts butterflies, Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Scutellaria wrightii</i> WRIGHT'S SKULLCAP Evergreen woody perennial, 6-10" H, Blue/Violet blooms Mar-Jul, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Nectar source, Deer resistance LOW
4"	<i>Senna lindheimeriana</i> VELVET-LEAF SENNA , Perennial, 3-6' H; yellow, 1½" flowers contrasts with grey velvet compound leaves. Aug-Oct; Butterflies, Larval host, Birds, Bees Low H ₂ O Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Simsia calva</i> AWNLESS BUSH SUNFLOWER Deciduous sub-shrub to 5' Ray flowers Jan-Dec yellow with gold disc flowers. Ray flowers often have brown or purple markings. Nectar and seeds for songbirds. Very drought tolerant. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance MINIMAL
4"	<i>Stachys coccinea</i> TEXAS BETONY Perennial, 3' H x 2' W, Red flowers Mar-Oct, Part Shade, Med. H ₂ O, Hummingbirds. Can function as groundcover in part shade. Deer resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> FALL ASTER Herbaceous perennial; mounds 2-3' H Slowly colonizes by stolons; thin regularly to control; Prune it back by no more than half in June. Low-med. H ₂ O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance MINIMAL
4"	<i>Tetraneris scaposa</i> , FOUR-NERVE DAISY Evergreen Perennial, Best in full sun, poor soil. Tolerates part shade, 1' H, Yellow flowers most of the year, Low H ₂ O, Nectar Source, Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> GOLDEN CROWNBEARD Annual 3'-5'. Yellow daisies with yellow centers, Prolific flowering summer-hard freeze. Sun, tolerates poor soil, Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH, Excellent nectar source for bees and butterflies, especially Monarchs in fall migration. Reseeds. Can be rowdy but easy to control.
4"	<i>Verbesina virginica</i> FROSTWEED Colonizing perennial 3-8' Ht., Shade/PS, White Blooms Aug-Nov, Low/Med. H ₂ O, Attracts butterflies, bees & nectar insects, Deer Resistance HIGH Flowers at a critical time for pollinators. Large, striking texture.
4"	<i>Viguiera dentata</i> PLATEAU GOLDENEYE Perennial, 3-6' H/W, Sun/PS, Yellow daisy blooms Oct - Nov, Med. H ₂ O, Birds, Butterflies, Deer Resistance Minimal
4"	<i>Viola missouriensis</i> VIOLET Perennial 2-6" H Flowers, very early spring, in shades of purple to white up to 1" diameter, edible. Good groundcover, tolerates shade. Will go dormant without H ₂ O in drought. Deer resistance MODERATE
4"	<i>Wedelia acapulcensis</i> var. <i>hispidia</i> ZEXMENIA Perennial, Sun – PS, 1-3' H/W, Yellow daisy-like blooms May – Nov, Low H ₂ O, Attracts Butterflies, Outstanding long season nectar Source, Deer resistance HIGH