



Native Plant Society of Texas

Williamson County Chapter

npsotwilco.org

Fall 2025 Plant Sale Availability List

FINAL DRAFT Oct 8.

Saturday, October 11 11:00 AM—2:00 PM (or run out of plants)

Southwest Williamson County Regional Park Boulder East & West Pavilions

(near the Quarry Splash Pad) 3005 County Road 175 Leander, TX 78641

Cash, checks, and major credit cards accepted.

If there is a **TEXAS NATIVE PLANT** you are seeking **NOT** on this list, please ask. It would be extremely helpful if you would include the botanical name or a link to a picture of the plant. We may be able to get it for you. We only deal with Texas native plants. If you request something that is not native to Texas, we will politely say so. This offer will end a week before the sale, but you can still ask.

EXCEPTION: 3-5 gallon/\$45 plants. Those plants and some 1 gallon plants will be available in our online pre-sale in late September/early October.

Information about the online sale will be posted on our website, npsotwilco.org

4" plants are \$5 1 gallon* perennials are \$15.

6" Hanging Baskets (HB) are \$15 1 gallon shrubs/trees are \$25 3/5 gallon plants are \$45.

*Please note "gallon" refers to black nursery trade pot sizes. The volume of a "one gallon" nursery pot is actually about 1/2 gallon. Similar ratios apply to "3 gallon" and "5 gallon" nursery pots.

Recycle your pots & flats--Bring them to the sale. We will get them to the growers who need them.

Volunteers make this sale possible. NPSOT-Wilco has no paid employees. Ask to be contacted for future workdays. Learn about plant propagation, plant names, plant installation, and how to use native plants in your garden. Support your community, help your environment, and have a great time doing it. You can sign up with the experts at the information table.

All proceeds from this sale support our chapter projects including native pollinator gardens, field trips, trail signs, student outreach in Williamson County, WilcoScape Database and terrific chapter meeting programs.

TREES, Large & Small SHRUBS that grow large—Protect trunks from deer antlers. Water and mulch to establish.
1 gal = \$25 3/5 gal = \$45 unless otherwise marked.

1 gal	<i>Bauhinia lunarioides</i> ANACACHO ORCHID TREE Deciduous small tree, 6-12' H/W single or multi-trunk; Part Shade; Fragrant White/Pink blooms Mar - May; Low H ₂ O; Attracts Butterflies; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> BUTTONBUSH Perennial shrub, Shade-PS, Wet/Bog/Pond Area, White blooms June – Sept, tolerates high H ₂ O, inundation, but tolerates drought after established. Attracts Birds & Butterflies, Nectar Source, Deer resistance MODERATE
3/5 gal	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>texensis</i> TEXAS REDBUD Small tree or small shrub, Sun-PS, 10-20'H, Pink/Purple blooms March-April, Low-Med. H₂O; Bees; Butterflies. Critical early nectar source. Larval host for Henry's Elfin butterfly, Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Colubrina texensis</i> , TEXAS HOG PLUM Small rounded shrub rarely over 3-6 ft. Sun-PS, insignificant flowers form small round fruits. Can be trained as a hedge on very dry, poor soils with pruning. Provides cover and food for birds and mammals. Not related to edible plums. Low, Very low H ₂ O, Deer Resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Diospyros texana</i> TEXAS PERSIMMON Semi-evergreen shrub or small tree with very hard wood, usually multitrunked. Normally 10-15 ft tall. Striking gray bark with age. Females bear edible black fruit 1" diameter. Birds, wildlife. Very drought tolerant, dry soils. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i> TEXAS KIDNEYWOOD , Deciduous large shrub 3-12 ft. Bees flock to the flowers, which bloom at intervals through the warm months. Blooms heavily in spring & then after rain or irrigation. Foliage has a pungent, citrusy smell. Can be a small tree with proper pruning. May temporarily lose leaves during a dry spell, but is drought-tolerant. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Ebenopsis ebano</i> TEXAS EBONY, Small evergreen tree, 20-30 ft. Masses of fuzzy white mimosa-type flowers Jun-Aug. Likes sandy soil, has spines. Nectar source. Larval food source for Coyote Cloudwing butterfly and Blanchard's Royal Silk moth. Very drought tolerant. Low H₂O Deer Resistance HIGH. Protect from cold.
3 gal	<i>Juniperus ashei</i> ASHE'S JUNIPER Evergreen tree, rarely reaches 30 ft in height and spread. Excellent for drought tolerant screening. Males produce copious amounts of pollen which is tough on those allergic. Females produce blue berries popular with birds. The trees offered are seedlings so sex is unknown. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH.
3/5 gal	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> EASTERN RED CEDAR Evergreen juniper tree. 36-72' H. Extremely adaptable after established. Fragrant foliage; blue berries on female trees. More common east of I-35. Low-Med H₂O; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Leucaena retusa</i> GOLDENBALL LEAD TREE Small deciduous tree in Legume family grows to 12-24' tall, showy yellow "balls" of flowers Apr-Oct, Sun/Part Shade, Low H ₂ O, Excellent accent tree in the landscape. Spare form, light feathery texture allows sun-loving plants to grow beneath it. Attracts native pollinator insects. Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Maclura pomifera</i> HORSE APPLE/BOIS D 'ARC Medium-sized, 36-72' tree; short, often crooked trunk; broad, rounded or irregular crown of spreading branches; Armed: single, straight, stout thorns at base of some leaves; Fruit conspicuous on female trees, green, the size and shape of an orange or grapefruit inedible for humans. . Low-Med H ₂ O; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal (\$15)	<i>Mimosa dysocarpa</i> VELVET-POD MIMOSA Deciduous thorny shrub in Legume family. 2'-6' tall. Showy tubular-shaped clusters of dark pink flowers that fade to light pink at the end of stems are slightly scented, appearing Jun-Oct. Sensitive leaves close when touched. Extremely drought tolerant and must have well-drained soil. Songbirds like the seeds. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal (\$15)	<i>Mimosa texana</i> TEXAS MIMOSA Shrub 6', Small thorns are prolific, Fragrant fuzzy pink blooms Mar-Jul, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Bees, Butterflies, Nectar source, Deer resistance. HIGH NOTE: We discovered this year what we have been selling as <i>Mimosa borealis</i> for years is actually <i>Mimosa texana</i> .

Continued: TREES, Large & Small SHRUBS that grow large—Protect trunks from deer antlers. Water and mulch to establish. 1 gal = \$25 3/5 gal = \$45 unless otherwise marked.

1 gal	<i>Morus microphylla</i> LITTLELEAF MULBERRY Small tree to 25 ft. Edible fruit ripens in May. Smaller leaves and fruit than the larger Red Mulberry. More western species that tolerates drought, caliche and limestone soils. Attracts pollinators and birds. Low H ₂ O, Deer Resistance LOW.
1 gal	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> RETAMA Small deciduous tree, usually to 15 ft, though may grow larger with favorable growing conditions, rarely beyond 30ft. Racemes of showy yellow flowers with a red “honey spot” that persists after the others have faded. Legume pods follow. Very tolerant of well drained soil types. Can become weedy in richer soils. Excellent nectar source. Very Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance MEDIUM. Livestock will browse pods

A word about genera *Prunus* & *Quercus*: These are two of three that have been designated as keystone genera by Dr. Doug Tallamy due to the high numbers of insect species they support.

1 gal	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i> CHERRY LAUREL Evergreen dense shrub or tree 12 to 36 ft. Pyramidal to oval outline. Flowers very early spring. Very important early nectar source. Nearly carefree, dark green visual screen. Can be sheared. Moderate H ₂ O. Full sun/PS Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal 3/5 gal	<i>Prunus mexicana</i> MEXICAN PLUM Small deciduous tree. 15-30' H, Fragrant white blooms in early spring, Edible plums, Sun/PS, Low H₂O, Pollinator source. Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var <i>eximia</i> ESCARPMENT BLACK CHERRY Medium to 50' deciduous tree with extremely high wildlife value. Drooping racemes of white flowers as leaves emerge attract bees and other pollinators Red, then black fruit highly prized by birds. ONLY the ripe fruit is edible to humans. All other parts are poisonous if ingested. This means Deer resistance is HIGH. Prefers calcareous soils of Central Texas Escarpment and some moisture. Medium H ₂ O
1 gal	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i> PRAIRIE FLAME SUMAC Deciduous small tree/large shrub Vivid red seeds fall color for weeks in any weather. Food for bees, mammals and 20 species of birds. Low H ₂ O. Deer Resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i> MEXICAN BUCKEYE Small deciduous multi-trunk tree with rounded form, 12-30', can be pruned to single trunk. Sun - PS, Pink blooms Mar-Apr attract numerous pollinator species, Low H ₂ O Larval Host: Henrys Elfin butterfly, Nice fall color and interesting seed pods are mildly poisonous. Deer Resistance HIGH

SHRUBS: 1 gallon = \$15 3/5 gallon = \$45

1 gal	<i>Ageratina havanensis</i> WHITE MISTFLOWER Deciduous Shrub 3-6' H/W, Fragrant White blooms Oct-Nov, Seed heads provide winter interest. Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance MODERATE Essential in pollinator gardens.
1 gal	<i>Aloysia gratissima</i> BEEBRUSH/WHITEBRUSH Deciduous Perennial Shrub, 6-12' H, Sun – PS, White flowers vanilla scented. Mar – Nov, Med. H ₂ O, Bees, especially honeybees, Birds, Nectar Source, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Aloysia macrostachya</i> WOOLY BEEBRUSH , Evergreen shrub, 6-12' H, Sun, Purple blooms March – Sep, Medium H ₂ O, Butterfly & Bee nectar source, especially honeybees. Deer Resistance: HIGH
1 gal	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> FALSE INDIGO Loose, airy deciduous thicket-forming shrub 6-8' tall. Flowers Apr-Jun are small, purple to dark blue with yellow stamens extending beyond the single petal, crowded in narrow, 3-6 in spikelike clusters at or near the ends of the branch-lets. Legume, nitrogen fixing. Tolerates inundation, moist soils. Low H ₂ O use. Butterfly/Moth host Deer resistance HIGH

Continued: SHRUBS: 1 gallon = \$15 3/5 gallon = \$45

1 gal	<i>Anisacanthus quadrifolius</i> var <i>wrightii</i> RED FLAME ACANTHUS Med sized, 3-5' deciduous fine textured shrub. Bright red-orange tubular flowers from summer to fall; blooms best in full sun, tolerates light shade. Can shear as a perennial hedge. Does well in patio pots. Reseeds aggressively. - Hummingbirds, butterflies, larval host. Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Very heat tolerant. Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Callicarpa americana</i> PURPLE AMERICAN BEAUTYBERRY , Deciduous understory shrub, Part/Full Shade, 3-5' H/W, White fruit, Blooms May – July, Medium-Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Callicarpa americana</i> WHITE AMERICAN BEAUTYBERRY , Deciduous understory shrub, Part/Full Shade, 3-5' H/W, White fruit, Blooms May – July, Medium-Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Dalea frutescens</i> BLACK DALEA Deciduous low shrub, 1-3' Tall, Sun, Purple blooms July – Oct Larval host Dogface butterfly. Excellent for pollinators. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance HIGH. Nitrogen fixing legume.
1 gal	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i> 'Legacy' TEXAS SAGE 'LYNN'S LEGACY' Evergreen Shrub, 3'-5', Silver gray foliage, purple blooms in summer, Full Sun, Low H ₂ O, Nectar, Butterflies, Bees, Cover, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i> ROCK ROSE . Sparse semi-evergreen low shrub, Sun-PS, 2-4' H/W, Prolific flowers pink w/yellow centers April - Nov, Low H ₂ O, Butterflies & hummingbirds, Striking when planted in a mass. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i> ELDERBERRY Weak deciduous shrub, Sun-PS, Umbels of white flowers followed by clusters of fruit that are edible when ripe. Used for jellies, homemade wines, herbal medicine. H ₂ O medium to high. Deer resistance HIGH Plant parts other than ripe fruit are poisonous to humans and livestock. Birds love the fruit
1 gal	<i>Sphaeralcea incana</i> GRAY GLOBEMALLOW Brittle evergreen woody perennial shrub, 3'-5' H/W Tall stems with soft orange flowers Jun-Oct, Sun/PS, Low-med. H ₂ O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Tecoma stans</i> 'Compact Orange' ESPERANZA 'COMPACT ORANGE' Deciduous shrub, 4'H x 3' W, Orange flowers Apr-Nov, Sun, Low H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Tecoma stans</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> WEST TEXAS ESPERANZA Deciduous shrub, 4'H x 3' W, Yellow flowers Apr-Nov, Sun, Low H ₂ O, More compact and cold hardy than most Esperanzas. Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH

GROUNDCOVERS & VINES (Climbers & trailers) 1 gallon = \$15 6" hanging basket = \$15 5 gal \$45

1 gal	<i>Aristolochia coryi</i> CORY'S PIPEVINE Diminutive deciduous vine bearing typical Dutchman's pipe brownish-purple marked with yellow flowers Apr-Sept. Found in crevices of ledges & cliffs in Edwards Plateau/Trans Pecos. Host to Pipevine Swallowtail. Low H ₂ O. Deer resistance MODERATE Toxic if ingested, contains aristolochic acid, which protects Swallowtails. Very uncommon in trade.
5 gal	<i>Bignonia capreolata</i> CROSSVINE 20'-30' semi-evergreen woody vine. Yellow-orange-red, trumpet-shaped 2 in. long flowers, Mar-May. Attracts hummingbirds and other pollinators. Needs sturdy support. Low-Medium H ₂ O, Deer resistance LOW-MODERATE when leaves are in reach.
1 gal	<i>Clematis pitcheri</i> PURPLE LEATHERFLOWER Deciduous perennial vine, brittle—provide support. Long lasting flowers May-Sept. Bumble bees. Moderate soil moisture, fairly heat & drought tolerant. Dies to ground in Fall. Deer will browse. Deer resistance MODERATE

Continued: GROUNDCOVERS & VINES (Climbers & trailers) 1 gallon = \$15 6" hanging basket = \$15 5 gal \$45

1-gal	<i>Clematis drummondii</i> OLD MAN'S BEARD. Hardy and drought tolerant vine. Delicate foliage, long blooming attractive flowers, and interesting feathery seed clusters on female plants. Low H ₂ O, Full Sun/Part Shade. Deer will browse.
1 gal	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> BUFFALO GOURD Perennial deep rooted vine with distinctive large silvery leaves can sprawl over a large area. Large yellow flowers produce baseball-sized round fruit. Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH.
1 gal	<i>Dichondra argentea</i> SILVER PONYFOOT Perennial GC, 3-4" tall. Forms low mat to 30 in. across. Use as dense ground cover, falling over rocks, hanging basket or pot. Requires well drained soil. Will freeze back during winter & should be cut back before new growth in the spring. Medium H ₂ O; Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Ipomoea lindheimeri</i> LINDHEIMER'S MORNING GLORY Deciduous perennial vine, Sky-blue fragrant flowers with white centers open in the morning and close by noon Apr-Oct. Tolerates drought and rocky soils. Can be either low climbing or trailing up to 6'. Butterfly nectar source. Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> CORAL HONEYSUCKLE Evergreen vine, Sun/PS, 12-20,' Red/Yellow blooms Mar – Jun, Medium H ₂ O, Nectar Source: Hummingbirds, Butterflies, Regular watering encourages flowering. Deer resistance LOW
6" HB	<i>Merremia dissecta</i> ALAMO VINE Vigorous deciduous twining vine in morning glory family. Large white flowers with dark burgundy centers attract hummingbirds. Dark green foliage is intricately divided. Brown seed pods resemble flowers themselves. Can be very aggressive. Will climb as high as it can reach. Low H ₂ O. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Passiflora foetida</i> CORONA DE CHRISTO Perennial vine, vigorous. Will trail over other plants or keep confined to trellis. Pale lavender-blue flowers open a few hours each day. Small fruit encased in filagree cage. Suckers freely. Fritillary butterfly larval host. Well drained soils, Low H ₂ O. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Passiflora lutea</i> YELLOW PASSIONFLOWER Perennial vine, much smaller in scale than other <i>Passifloras</i> . 1" greenish-yellow flowers form small green fruits that turn purple or black. Important to butterfly larva and native bees. Suitable for trellis in a large container. Low-Medium H ₂ O. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i> TEXAS FROGFRUIT Perennial, prostrate growth to 6", partially evergreen in mild winters. Excellent replacement for dead lawngrass areas or as more formal groundcover. Small clusters of verbena-type flowers with red-purple center buds opening to white flowers. Sun-PS, Low to Medium H ₂ O. Drought tolerant and tolerates inundation. Deer will browse but not usually decimate.
1 gal	<i>Stemodia lanata</i> WOOLY STEMODIA Perennial dense GROUNDCOVER, 4-10"H & W, Sun, White/Purple/Violet blooms April – Nov attract small bees (especially honeybees) butterflies & moths, Low H ₂ O, Fragrant Foliage, Deer resistance HIGH

GRASSES, GRASS-LIKE, PALMS & YUCCAS 1 gallon = \$15 3/5 gallon = \$45

1 gal	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> BIG BLUESTEM Perennial bunch grass 3'-8' depending on soil moisture and age of clump. One of the "big four" tall grass prairie species. Extremely high quality forage. Prefers deep soils. Coppery-red fall color. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH. Seeds sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE historic MoKan Prairie.
1 gal	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i> BLUE GRAMA Perennial bunchgrass 3-6" grass, 12-14" flower/seed stem; Gray-green blades clumping together in 12" wide mounds, turning purple and then yellow in autumn. Can be mixed with Buffalograss for native turf. Very low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH

Continued: GRASSES, GRASS-LIKE, PALMS & YUCCAS 1 gallon = \$15 3/5 gallon = \$45

1 gal	<i>Carex texensis</i> TEXAS SEDGE Mostly evergreen low-growing bunch type sedge;10-12"; good turf substitute for dry to moist shade. It can be mowed at a high (4") setting. Excellent for erosion control and low maintenance ground cover for shade. Moderate to low H ₂ O; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> RIVER OATS Perennial bunchgrass 2'-4' Low-maintenance shade grass, large, graceful seed heads that sway in breeze. Reseeds easily. Also good in pots & seed stalks used in flower arrangements. Blue-green spring & summer, soft brown most of winter, cut back in February. Moderate H ₂ O; Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Echeandia texensis</i> TEXAS CRAGLILY 1-2' Perennial. Produces delicate looking, yet tough, masses of orange-yellow flowers. Dying back at the first hard freeze, it disappears until late spring. During summer the grassy foliage returns quickly and is attractive and well-behaved. Tolerates clay soils, heat, a moderate amount of winter cold and drought. Med. H ₂ O Deer Resistance UNKNOWN
1 gal	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i> RED YUCCA Perennial succulent, long-lived. Very heat tolerant Sun/PS, 1-3' H/W, Red-Yellow blooms Mar - July, Low H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, Deer eat blooms, not foliage.
1 gal	<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i> SEEP MUHLY 1 -3' Dense clumps of slender stems and leaves. Old foliage forms distinctive curly tufts. Seed heads range from white, pink to beige. Native to limestone soils, often found near seeps. Medium H ₂ O. Deer Resistance HIGH Seeds sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE historic MoKan Prairie.
1 gal	<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i> DEER MUHLY Perennial bunchgrass; 3-4' with narrow, 2' plumes rising above light-green blades resembling small pampasgrass; Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Nolina lindheimeriana</i> LINDHEIMER'S NOLINA , Evergreen Perennial grass-like shrub, 1-3' H/W, Sun/Part Shade, Yellow-Green blooms Apr - Jun, Seeds, Low H ₂ O, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Sabal minor</i> DWARF PALMETTO Fan-shaped evergreen palm 5-10 ' Usually stemless, the leaves arising from an underground stock can be as much as 4 feet wide on mature plant. White blooms are followed by black fruit about 1/2"wide in long clusters. Birds eat fruit. Tolerates heavy soils, poor drainage, deciduous shade. All H ₂ O, Bees, Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> LITTLE BLUESTEM Perennial tall bunchgrass. Basic component of prairies. Foliage colors range from blue-green in late summer to golden with cotton-tufted seed-heads that attract birds in winter. Reseeds readily so is not recommended for small gardens; best planted in mass. Give good drainage, little watering, and un-enriched soil. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> INDIANGRASS Large perennial bunchgrass 3-8' depending on how much water it receives. Showy flowering plumes/ seeds Aug-Nov. A tallgrass prairie indicator species. Important cover, larval host. Medium H ₂ O, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> TALL DROPSEED Perennial bunch grass can reach 5' growing in large, dense tufts. Deep root system reduces soil erosion. Cover for ground-nesting birds. Narrow seedheads typical to the genus appear Aug-Nov. Prefers clay soil and low spots that catch runoff. Low- Medium H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Tridens congestus</i> PINK FLUFFGRASS Perennial to 30" Seed heads from Apr-Oct have a fluffy pink texture. Occurs in areas where water drains in the Hill Country. Flat ground, swales, disturbed ground. Medium Low H ₂ O, Deer Resistance HIGH Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE
1 gal	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> EASTERN GAMAGRASS Robust perennial bunchgrass forming clumps several feet in diameter. Flowering stems can reach 6' or more. Medium H ₂ O, moist soils. Deer Resistance MODERATE

Continued: GRASSES, GRASS-LIKE, PALMS & YUCCAS 1 gallon = \$15 3/5 gallon = \$45

3/5 gal	<i>Yucca rupicola</i> GREEN TWISTLEAF YUCCA Evergreen succulent, foliage to 24", medium green that twists with age. Very showy white flowers on stalks to 5' April-June. Very low H ₂ O Deer resistance HIGH
3/5 gal	<i>Yucca rupicola X pallida</i> BLUE TWISTLEAF YUCCA Evergreen succulent, foliage to 24", blueish-green that twists with age. Very showy white flowers on stalks to 5' April-June. Very low H ₂ O Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Yucca campestris</i> PLAINS YUCCA Evergreen rosette, occasionally grows stem or trunk to 3'. Very slender leaves bordered in white with lots of white curly hair-like filaments Tall cluster of creamy flowers up to 2' above main stem Apr-Jun. Pollinators and larval food. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH (Deer may eat flowers)

CACTI 4" \$5

4"	<i>Echinocactus texensis</i> HORSE CRIPPLER Evergreen perennial, Normally 1-2" above the ground, and can grow to 12" in diameter. Attractive salmon-pink flowers Mar-Aug. Dangerous to livestock as common name indicates. Drought tolerant, native to Williamson County. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Echinocereus coccineus</i> CLARET CUP CACTUS Clumping cylindrical cactus, 16", 2-3" diameter, erect or semi-prostrate; 5 to 8 warty ribs with narrow furrows. Funnel shaped red or orange-red flower Apr-June. Sun-part shade. Prefers protection from western sun. Bees, animals browse tunas Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Echinocereus viridiflorus</i> NYLON HEDGEHOG CACTUS Petite cylindrical cactus, 3" long, 3/4 - 2" thick, with 13-15 ribs. Greenish-yellow flowers May-Aug. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Escobaria missouriensis var similis</i> MISSOURI FOXTAIL CACTUS Petite globular shape with white spines, yellow-green flowers with rose-pink stripes, and small scarlet or orange-red fruits. Needs well-drained soil and full sun. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH Williamson County PLANT RESCUE.
4"	<i>Ferocactus wislizeni</i> FISH HOOK BARREL CACTUS Large barrel-type cactus can reach 10' in height and 2' in diameter with 13-25 vertical ribs. Jun-Sep red/orange/yellow flowers produce yellow fruits that are eaten by birds & small mammals. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH. Large, sharp spines.
4"	<i>Mammillaria prolifera</i> TEXAS NIPPLE CACTUS Gold form Very small cactus forms dense clumps on the ground usually to 3" or so. Apr-Jun it produces very small flowers that become bright red fruit that can be quite showy. A popular cactus for small containers. Gold form is covered in tawny hairs. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Mammillaria prolifera</i> TEXAS NIPPLE CACTUS Silver form Very small cactus forms dense clumps on the ground usually to 3" or so. Apr-Jun it produces very small flowers that become bright red fruit that can be quite showy. A popular cactus for small containers. Silver form is covered in white/silver hairs. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH
4"	<i>Thelocactus setispinus</i> HEDGEHOG CACTUS Small barrel/hedgehog shaped cactus to 6" high. Significant thorns. Apr-Sep showy flowers, yellow with red throats. Low H ₂ O Deer Resistance HIGH

MILKWEEDS & MONARCH LARVAL FOOD PLANTS 1 gallon \$15

1 gal	<i>Asclepias texana</i> TEXAS MILKWEED Perennial, multi-stalked to 18" Dark green leaves with small showy clusters of white flowers. Somewhat refined appearance for a milkweed plant. Tolerates partial shade. Low H ₂ O requirements, Deer resistance is HIGH. MONARCH BUTTERFLY CATERPILLAR FOOD SOURCE
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PERENNIALS 1 gallon = \$15

1 gal	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> RED COLUMBINE Erect, usually evergreen perennial, up to 2' Showy nodding, red and yellow flower with upward spurred petals alternating with spreading, colored sepals and numerous yellow stamens hanging below the petals. Self-seeds when happy. Well-drained, poor soil. S-PS. Deer resistance MEDIUM
1 gal	<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i> TEXAS GOLD COLUMBINE , Perennial, Shade/Part shade, well-drained soil, Robust yellow flowers Apr-Sep. Attractive nearly evergreen foliage mounds resembles Maidenhair fern even when not in flower. Med H ₂ O Deer resistance MEDIUM
1 gal	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> WINECUP Trailing perennial, 1-3', Showy purple cup-shaped flowers Feb-Jun carpet meadow areas, Sun/PS, Dry/Moist H ₂ O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Callirhoe pedata</i> STANDING WINECUP Erect perennial to 3', Showy purple cup-shaped flowers. Sun/PS, Low H ₂ O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance LOW. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE .
1 gal	<i>Conoclinium greggii</i> GREGG'S MISTFLOWER Perennial Sun/Part Shade, 1-3' H, Puffy Blue-Purple blooms March - Nov, Med. H ₂ O, butterflies, esp Queens, Deer resistance LOW. Essential for pollinator gardens. Cut back after hard freeze. Can be sheared to control in growing season.
1 gal	<i>Dalea aurea</i> GOLDEN DALEA Perennial legume 2' tall. Cone-shaped fuzzy yellow flower stalks show best in mid-summer. Very drought tolerant. Especially good for bees. Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Dalea compacta</i> COMPACT PRAIRIE CLOVER Perennial 1'-2' Purple fuzzy flowers spikes above very fine foliage. Full sun, drought tolerant, Low H ₂ O Deer resistance LOW. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE .
1 gal	<i>Dalea nana</i> DWARF PRAIRIE CLOVER Perennial Low, upright, sprawling or trailing 4 to 16 inches tall. Yellow flowers May-Oct fade to rose color circle making a conelike cluster. Often occurs on dry bare soils. Suitable for rock gardens, areas of reduced mowing. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance LOW. Williamson County PLANT RESCUE .
1 gal	<i>Dalea tenuis</i> PINKGLOBE PRAIRIE CLOVER Herbaceous perennial with somewhat sprawling habit. Dense clusters of purple flowers surround cone-shaped inflorescence. Fine-textured foliage. Good species for prairie plantings. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance LOW Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE .
1 gal	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> BLACK SAMSON Perennial, 1-3', pale pink/lavender flowers May—July, Low H ₂ O, Sun-PS, Butterflies, bees, Deer resistance MODERATE/LOW. Preferred species for herbalists due to higher concentration of desirable compounds than other species in the genus.
1 gal	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> PURPLE CONEFLOWER Perennial, 1-3', Deep pink flowers w/gold centers May—July, Med-High H ₂ O, Sun-PS, Butterflies, bees, birds (winter) Deer resistance LOW.
1 gal	<i>Eriogonum longifolium</i> LONGLEAF BUCKWHEAT Perennial, 1' -2' tall with a thick root. Long thin leaves are mostly at the ground. Lots of tiny reddish-fringed clusters of petite yellowish flowers born on stalks Jun-Aug. Plants produce more stalks with age. Very important food source for pollinators. Low H ₂ O, Drought tolerant. Deer resistance MODERATE. Seeds sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE historic MoKan Prairie.
1 gal	<i>Indigofera miniata</i> SCARLET PEA Perennial legume, prostrate stems 2' Salmon-pink pea flowers year-round. Full & part sun. Dry soils Low H ₂ O Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Ipomoea leptophylla</i> BUSH MORNING GLORY Herbaceous perennial sometimes reaches 2'. Multiple stems form clumps with showy lavender trumpet shaped flowers Jun-Aug. Very drought tolerant, difficult to transplant after initial planting. Sandy, gravelly soils, Low H ₂ O Deer resistance UNKNOWN.

Continued: PERENNIALS & ANNUALS 1 gallon = \$15

1 gal	<i>Lantana urticoides</i> TEXAS LANTANA Deciduous shrub/woody perennial, 2-3' H/W, Red & orange blooms Apr-Oct, Sun, Very Low H ₂ O Birds, Butterflies, Bees, Deer resistance HIGH Trim to maintain desired size/shape. Essential for pollinator gardens
1 gal	<i>Malvastrum aurantiacum</i> WRIGHT'S FALSE MALLOW Perennial sparse sub-shrub up to 3' with small (½") pale gold/peach flowers Apr-Sep. Raspberry-red fruit mature brown. Drought tolerant, Low-Medium H ₂ O Deer resistance UNKNOWN
1 gal	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus v. drummondii</i> TURK'S CAP Shrub/Woody perennial, Sun-Shade, 2-4' H/W, Red blooms May - Nov, Med. H ₂ O, Butterflies, # 1 for Hummingbirds, Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i> BLACKFOOT DAISY Short lived perennial, Sun/PS, 1' H/1-2' W, Blooms White/Yellow center Mar - Nov, fragrant, VERY Low H ₂ O, Butterflies, Deer resistance HIGH. Rich soil and irrigation shortens life of the plant.
1 gal	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> BEEBALM Showy perennial. May-Sept. Clusters of lavender, pink or white flowers, looking like ragged pompoms, bloom atop open-branched 2-3' stems. Aromatic leaves used to make mint tea. Sun/PS, Soil moderate/dry, Medium H ₂ O. Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Nyctaginia capitata</i> SCARLET MUSKFLOWER Sprawling (to 3') herbaceous perennial. Showy clusters of usually red flowers Apr-Nov open in the cool of the day. Flowers can be yellow or orange. Dry soils Sun/PS, Low H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Penstemon baccharifolius</i> ROCK PENSTEMON Mostly evergreen low-growing perennial, small, thick dark green foliage. Clustered spikes of cherry-red, 1.5" tubular flowers line stalks of 12-18" Can be cut back to maintain bushiness. Attracts hummingbirds and native bees. Low H ₂ O, Dry soil. Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Penstemon cobæa</i> PRAIRIE PENSTEMON , Perennial, evergreen winter rosette, 2', pale pink to rose flowers Apr-May, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Hummingbirds, Bees, Butterflies, Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Pycnanthemum albescens</i> WHITELEAF MOUNTAIN MINT Herbaceous perennial 1-4' tall topped with dense clusters of small white flowers with purple spots Jun-frost. Bracts around flower cluster turn silver and remain until frost. Plants spread in moist soil. Basal foliage present in winter. May be used for culinary purposes. Mint fragrance present in wind or hot sun. Sun/Part Shade. Low-Medium H ₂ O, Deer resistance HIGH All pollinators, especially honeybees.
1 gal	<i>Rivina humilis</i> PIGEONBERRY Herbaceous perennial, 1-3' S-PS Blooms pale pink & bears scarlet fruit simultaneously. A choice food for many kinds of birds. Without supplemental water in summer, it may go dormant. Grows quickly in warm weather. Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Ruellia metziae</i> WILD WHITE PETUNIA Herbaceous perennial 1-2' Showy white petunia flowers in the hottest part of summer. Attracts pollinators. Drought tolerant, Low H ₂ O. Deer resistance HIGH. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE.
1 gal	<i>Salvia azurea</i> PITCHER SAGE Perennial to 5' Blue flowers Jul-Aug attract pollinators. Gray-green leaves. Deep rooted, drought tolerant. Low H ₂ O. Deer resistance LOW.
1 gal	<i>Salvia ballotiflora</i> BLUE SHRUB SAGE Somewhat weak deciduous shrub 3-6' H, White & Blue flowers May-Jul, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, poor soils. Attracts Butterflies, Hummingbirds, trim to encourage bushy shape in late winter. Flowers & leaves are reported edible, with leaves used to season meats as substitute for oregano. Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Salvia farinacea</i> MEALY BLUE SAGE 'Henry Duelberg' Herbaceous Perennial, 24" Spikes of blue flowers during growing season; especially attracts bumble bees. Good fall Monarch butterfly nectar source. Low H ₂ O. Deer resistance HIGH.

Continued: PERENNIALS & ANNUALS 1 gallon = \$15

1 gal	<i>Salvia greggii</i> AUTUMN SAGE 'LIPSTICK' Semi-evergreen shrub, Sun, 2-3' H/W, Fine texture, rounded shape. Low H ₂ O, Blooms Mar – Nov, Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Salvia greggii</i> AUTUMN SAGE RED Semi-evergreen shrub, Sun, 2-3' H/W, Fine texture, rounded shape. Low H ₂ O, Blooms Mar – Nov, Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Salvia pentstemonoides</i> BIG RED SAGE Perennial Sun-PS, 3-6' H/W, Red blooms Jun–Oct, Medium H ₂ O, Attracts Butterflies & Hummingbirds, Extremely rare in native range. Unlike most Salvias, Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Salvia roemeriana</i> CEDAR SAGE Perennial, evergreen, 1-2' H x 2' W, Red blooms Mar-Aug, PS/Shade, Low H ₂ O. Butterflies, hummingbirds. Reseeds. Good groundcover for heavy shade. Deer resistance. HIGH
1 gal	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> ssp. <i>bracteata</i> HEARTLEAF SKULLCAP , Groundcover, 1-2½' H, Part Shade-Shade, Blue-violet blooms May-June, Low H ₂ O, Attracts butterflies, Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Scutellaria wrightii</i> WRIGHT'S SKULLCAP Evergreen woody perennial, 6-10" H, Blue/Violet blooms Mar-Jul, Sun-PS, Low H ₂ O, Nectar source, Deer resistance LOW
1 gal	<i>Senna lindheimeriana</i> VELVET-LEAF SENNA , Perennial, 3-6' H; yellow, 1½" flowers contrasts with grey velvet compound leaves. Aug/Oct; Butterflies, Larval host, Birds, Bees Low H ₂ O Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Silphium radula</i> ROUGH ROSINWEED Tall herbaceous perennial, to 8' Showy yellow flowers with green to yellow centers, Jun-Aug. Leaves often clasp around the stem creating interesting visual texture. Excellent prairie species for pollinators. Birds will eat seeds in the fall. Full Sun, Low H ₂ O Deer resistance MODERATE
1 gal	<i>Simsia calva</i> AWNLESS BUSH SUNFLOWER Deciduous sub-shrub to 5' Ray flowers Jan-Dec yellow with gold disc flowers. Ray flowers often have brown or purple markings. Nectar and seeds for songbirds. Very drought tolerant. Low H ₂ O Deer resistance MINIMAL.
1 gal	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> PRAIRIE GOLDENROD Perennial, 2-3' Sun – Shade, Yellow blooms Jun – Oct, Med. H ₂ O, Attracts butterflies, Excellent nectar source for Monarch butterflies in fall migration. Deer resistance MODERATE. Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE .
1 gal	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> FALL ASTER Herbaceous perennial; mounds 2-3' H Slowly colonizes by stolons; thin regularly to control; Prune it back by no more than half in June. Low-med. H ₂ O, butterflies, bees, Deer resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Tetrandeum scaposum</i> , FOUR-NERVE DAISY Evergreen Perennial, Best in full sun, poor soil. Tolerates part shade, 1' H, Yellow flowers most of the year, Low H ₂ O, Nectar Source, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Verbesina virginica</i> FROSTWEED Colonizing perennial 3-8' Ht., Shade/PS, White Blooms Aug-Nov, Low/Med. H ₂ O, Attracts butterflies, bees & nectar insects, Deer Resistance HIGH Flowers at a critical time for pollinators. Large, striking texture.
1 gal	<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i> WESTERN IRONWEED . Robust perennial 3-6' Wide clusters of vibrant, purple flowers form at the ends of short branches near the top of the plant July-Nov. Silvery stems. Best in natural areas & large meadows where large colonies can be appreciated. This plant aggressively colonizes by rhizomes 1' deep once established so place accordingly. Excellent late season pollinator plant. Low H ₂ O, Deer Resistance HIGH Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE .

Continued: PERENNIALS & ANNUALS 1 gallon = \$15

1 gal	<i>Vernonia lindheimeri</i> WOOLY IRONWEED . Perennial herb, 10-30" tall clumps of gray-woolly stems and leaves. Flowers lack petals, but numerous lavender to purple flowers in showy, terminal clusters. Low H ₂ O, Deer Resistance HIGH Seeds for these plants sourced from Williamson County PLANT RESCUE .
1 gal	<i>Viguiera dentata</i> PLATEAU GOLDENEYE Perennial, 3-6' H/W, Sun/PS, Yellow daisy blooms Oct - Nov, Med. H ₂ O, Birds, Butterflies, Deer Resistance MINIMAL
1 gal	<i>Viguiera stenoloba</i> SKELETONLEAF GOLDENEYE Evergreen woody perennial 2-4' H/W, Sun-PS, Yellow daisy-like flowers June - Oct, Leaves highly dissected. Low H ₂ O, Butterflies, Birds, Nectar, Deer Resistance HIGH
1 gal	<i>Wedelia acapulcensis</i> var. <i>hispida</i> ZEXMENIA Perennial, Sun – PS, 1-3' H/W, Yellow daisy-like blooms May – Nov, Low H ₂ O, Attracts Butterflies, Outstanding long season nectar Source, Deer resistance HIGH